

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(FORMERLY FALKLAND ISLAND DEPENDENCIES SURVEY)

MAGNETIC RECORDS FOR 1963

FROM ARGENTINE ISLANDS A.973

LAT. -65° 15'

LONG. 295° 44'

GEOMAGNETIC LAT. -53.8°

GEOMAGNETIC LONG. 3.3°

ORIGINAL RECORDS HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL PHILOSOPHY

DRUMMOND STREET

EDINBURGH, 8.

Phone: EDINBURGH NEWINGTON 1011 EXT. 2497

HEAD OFFICE:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

30 GILLINGHAM STREET

LONDON, S.W. 1.

Phone: LONDON VICTORIA 3687

EXPLANATORY NOTES 1963

1. Instruments

These are standard La Cour variometers, recording H, D, and Z.

2. Time

Charts were changed at Greenwich midnight, so that each chart shows a complete Greenwich day. The master clock was adjusted to keep the clock error less than $\frac{1}{2}$ minute.

The parallax correction for each trace is given below. The correction is to be added to the times read from the magnetograms.

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Trace</u>	<u>Correction</u>	
		<u>Jan - Sept</u>	<u>Oct - Dec</u>
	H	+ 2 mins.	+ 2 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	+ 2 mins.	nil
	T	+ 4 mins.	+ 4 mins.
<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>	H	nil	- 6 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	T	+ 1 min.	+ 1 min.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
T trace	D trace and baseline (double baseline, upper line used)
H trace and baseline	H baseline
D baseline and trace	T trace
Z baseline and trace	H trace
	Z baseline and trace

4. Sense of Traces

All magnetograms: Temperature increases up the sheet.
 H increases up the sheet.
 D increases easterly up the sheet.
 Z increases down the sheet.
 (N.B. Z is negative, hence as Z increases, modulus of Z decreases).

5. Temperature Coefficients

The sensitive H and Z variometers have appreciable temperature coefficients. H baseline values increase with increasing temperature. Z baseline values decrease (i.e. their moduli increase) with increasing temperature.

Temperature coefficient	$\frac{H}{4.2} \text{ } \mu/\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	$\frac{Z}{2.1} \text{ } \mu/\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
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<u>T Trace</u>	<u>Scale Value</u>	<u>Baseline</u>
Jan - Dec	$0.53^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	- 33.6°C
(Insensitive Magnetogram	$1.88^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	+ 12.7°C)

6. Scale Values

	<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
H	Jan-23 Jun $4.34 \text{ } \mu/\text{mm}$ 24 Jun- Dec $4.30 \text{ } \mu/\text{mm}$	$15.8 \text{ } \mu/\text{mm}$
D	$0.92 \text{ } \mu/\text{mm}$	$2.4 \text{ } \mu/\text{mm}$
Z	$4.10 \text{ } \mu/\text{mm}$	$11.5 \text{ } \mu/\text{mm}$

The above insensitive scale values are the means for the year but the values used when the insensitive record was required were determined by comparison with the sensitive records for the same day.

Baseline Values - Sensitive Magnetograms

1963

Baseline separations, to give scale

<u>H baseline</u>		<u>D baseline</u>		<u>Z baseline</u>	
1 Jan-31 Jan	23053 sat 0°C	Jan-Dec	17° 37.5' E	Jan	-36232 sat 0°C
1 Jan-14 Mar	052 "	Feb-Mar	226 "		
15 Mar-24 Apr	051 "	Apr-23 Jun	228 "		
25 Apr-31 May	050 "	24 Jun-Aug	152 "		
1 Jun-23 Jun	049 "	Sept	154 "		
24 Jun-27 Jul	110 "	Oct	156 "		
28 Jul-13 Aug	109 "	Nov	158 "		
14 Aug-27 Aug	108 "	Dec	159 "		
28 Aug-12 Sep	107 "				
13 Sep-28 Sep	106 "				
29 Sep-14 Oct	105 "				
15 Oct-31 Oct	104 "				
1 Nov-15 Nov	103 "				
16 Nov-30 Nov	102 "				
1 Dec-15 Dec	101 "				
16 Dec-31 Dec	100 "				

	<u>Sensitive</u>	
	H - D	D - Z
1 Jan - 1 Feb	33.4 mm ± 0.2	154.0 mm ± 0.2
3 Feb - 6 Feb	33.0 mm ± 0.2	153.6 mm ± 0.2
7 Feb - 9 Feb	33.1 mm ± 0.2	154.1 mm ± 0.2
10 Feb - 11 Feb (1300 U.T.)		151.4 mm
11 Feb - 19 Feb		154.0 mm ± 0.2
20 Feb - 25 Jun (0900 U.T.)	33.5 mm ± 0.2	154.1 mm ± 0.2
25 Jun - 5 Dec	see note below	153.9 mm ± 0.2
6 Dec - 31 Dec		153.5 mm ± 0.2

From 25 June onwards H baseline appears to have moved slowly across the paper, H-D starting at 47.8 mm and decreasing to 44.2 mm at the end of the year.

	<u>Insensitive</u>		
	D - H	H - Z	D - Z
3 Feb		129.7 mm	
6 Feb		129.5 mm	
10 Feb - 19 Feb		130.0 mm	
20 Feb - 30 Sept			177.0 mm ± 0.2
29 Oct	61.3 mm		177.0 mm
7 Dec	61.9 mm		176.0 mm

Insensitive magnetogram baselines were calculated where required by comparison of sensitive and insensitive records.

Lower limit K_9 : 500_y

Scale values: $E_9 4.32 y/m$; $D_9 6.24 y/m$.

K_H

K_D

$\text{Max}(K_H, K_D)$

	K_H								K_D								$\text{Max}(K_H, K_D)$							
1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	0	1	0	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1
2	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	1
3	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1
4	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	1
5	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
6	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
7	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	0	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	0	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	0
8	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	1
9	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
10	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
11	0	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	0	0	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	1	1	2	2	3	3	3
12	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	4
13	4	5	3	4	3	3	3	4	2	4	4	4	3	2	3	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	4
14	3	3	2	4	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	3
15	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	1	2	1	2	4	3	3	3	2	3	2
16	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	4	3
17	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2
18	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	4
19	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3
20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
22	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	2
23	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2
24	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	4	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	4
25	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
26	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1
27	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
28	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
29	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	2	1	2	3	3
30	3	3	3	3	2	2	4	4	2	3	3	4	2	2	3	5	3	3	3	4	2	2	4	5
31	3	2	4	3	5	3	2	2	4	3	4	4	5	3	3	2	4	3	4	4	5	3	3	2

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Temperature coefficient	$\frac{H}{4.2} \text{ } \mu/\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	$\frac{Z}{2.1} \text{ } \mu/\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
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25 Apr-31 May	050 "			24 Jun-Aug	152 "
1 Jun-23 Jun	049 "			Sept	154 "
24 Jun-27 Jul	110 "			Oct	156 "
28 Jul-13 Aug	109 "			Nov	158 "
14 Aug-27 Aug	108 "			Dec	159 "
28 Aug-12 Sep	107 "				
13 Sep-28 Sep	106 "				
29 Sep-14 Oct	105 "				
15 Oct-31 Oct	104 "				
1 Nov-15 Nov	103 "				
16 Nov-30 Nov	102 "				
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Insensitive magnetogram baselines were calculated where required by comparison of sensitive and insensitive records.

Baseline separations, to give scale

	<u>Sensitive</u>	
	H - D	D - Z
1 Jan - 1 Feb	33.4 mm \pm 0.2	154.0 mm \pm 0.2
3 Feb - 6 Feb	33.0 mm \pm 0.2	153.6 mm \pm 0.2
7 Feb - 9 Feb	33.1 mm \pm 0.2	154.1 mm \pm 0.2
10 Feb - 11 Feb (1300 U.T.)		151.4 mm
11 Feb - 19 Feb		154.0 mm \pm 0.2
20 Feb - 25 Jun (0900 U.T.)	33.5 mm \pm 0.2	154.1 mm \pm 0.2
25 Jun - 5 Dec	see note below	153.9 mm \pm 0.2
6 Dec - 31 Dec		153.5 mm \pm 0.2

From 25 June onwards H baseline appears to have moved slowly across the paper, H-D starting at 47.8 mm and decreasing to 44.2 mm at the end of the year.

	<u>Insensitive</u>		
	D - H	H - Z	D - Z
3 Feb		129.7 mm	
6 Feb		129.5 mm	
10 Feb - 19 Feb		130.0 mm	
20 Feb - 30 Sept			177.0 mm \pm 0.2
29 Oct	61.3 mm		177.0 mm
7 Dec	61.9 mm		176.0 mm

Lower limit K₉: 500_y

Scale values: H, 4.32_{y/m}; D, 6.24_{y/m}

K_H

K_D

Max(K_H, K_D)

Day	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	Sum
1	1	1	2	2	3	-	3+	3	0	0	2	2	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	4	-	3+	3+	16+
2	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	q	q	q	q	q	q	q	q	q	q	q	q	q	q	q	q	0+
3	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	7
4	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	7
5	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	8
6	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
7	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	8
8	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
9	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	1	0	0	0	1	1	3	5	11
10	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	3	5	1	2	4	5	4	4	3	5	3	3	4	31
11	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	21
12	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	22
13	3	3	2	q	q	3	3	q	1	3	2	q	3	3	3	q	3	3	2	q	3	3	3	q	17+
14	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	18
15	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	12
16	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	11
17	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	9
18	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	4
19	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	6
20	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	16
21	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	10
22	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	12
23	0	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	12
24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	9
25	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	9
26	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	11
27	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	5
28	1	q	q	q	q	q	q	q	1	q	q	q	3	q	q	q	1	q	q	q	3	q	q	q	4+

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1 Jun-23 Jun	049 "	Sept	154 "		
24 Jun-27 Jul	110 "	Oct	156 "		
28 Jul-13 Aug	109 "	Nov	158 "		
14 Aug-27 Aug	108 "	Dec	159 "		
28 Aug-12 Sep	107 "				
13 Sep-28 Sep	106 "				
29 Sep-14 Oct	105 "				
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	<u>Sensitive</u>	
	H - D	D - Z
1 Jan - 1 Feb	33.4 mm \pm 0.2	154.0 mm \pm 0.2
3 Feb - 6 Feb	33.0 mm \pm 0.2	153.6 mm \pm 0.2
7 Feb - 9 Feb	33.1 mm \pm 0.2	154.1 mm \pm 0.2
10 Feb - 11 Feb (1300 U.T.)		151.4 mm
11 Feb - 19 Feb		154.0 mm \pm 0.2
20 Feb - 25 Jun (0900 U.T.)	33.5 mm \pm 0.2	154.1 mm \pm 0.2
25 Jun - 5 Dec	see note below	153.9 mm \pm 0.2
6 Dec - 31 Dec		153.5 mm \pm 0.2

From 25 June onwards H baseline appears to have moved slowly across the paper, H-D starting at 47.8 mm and decreasing to 44.2 mm at the end of the year.

	<u>Insensitive</u>		
	D - H	H - Z	D - Z
3 Feb		129.7 mm	
6 Feb		129.5 mm	
10 Feb - 19 Feb		130.0 mm	
20 Feb - 30 Sept			177.0 mm \pm 0.2
29 Oct	61.3 mm		177.0 mm
7 Dec	61.9 mm		176.0 mm

Lower limit K9: 500_y

Scale values: E, 4.32_{y/m}; D, 6.24_{y/m}.

	K_H								K_D								Max(K_H, K_D)								Sun
	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	
1	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	19
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	15
3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	15
4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
5	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	8
6	1	2	2	0	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	0	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	0	1	2	2	2	12
7	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	4	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	4	1	2	1	0	0	1	2	4	11
8	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	2	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	29
9	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	3	2	1	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	4	21
10	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	29
11	5	4	1	2	1	2	3	3	5	3	2	1	2	1	3	4	5	4	2	2	2	2	3	4	24
12	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	0	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	1	15
13	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	0	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	16
14	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	6
15	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4
18	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	3	2	1	1	1	0	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	0	2	11
19	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	0	0	3	2	3	1	1	1	0	1	3	12
20	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	2	8
21	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	7
22	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
23	2	2	3	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	0	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	1	1	18
24	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	7
25	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	7
26	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
27	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
28	0	1	2	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	2	1	8
29	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	9
30	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3
31	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	3	7

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(FORMERLY FALKLAND ISLAND DEPENDENCIES SURVEY)

MAGNETIC RECORDS FOR 1963

FROM ARGENTINE ISLANDS A.973

LAT. -65° 15'

LONG. 295° 44'

GEOMAGNETIC LAT. -53.8°

GEOMAGNETIC LONG. 3.3°

ORIGINAL RECORDS HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL PHILOSOPHY

DRUMMOND STREET

EDINBURGH, 8.

Phone: EDINBURGH NEWINGTON 1011 EXT. 2497

HEAD OFFICE:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

30 GILLINGHAM STREET

LONDON, S.W. 1.

Phone: LONDON VICTORIA 3687

EXPLANATORY NOTES 1963

1. Instruments

These are standard La Cour variometers, recording H, D, and Z.

2. Time

Charts were changed at Greenwich midnight, so that each chart shows a complete Greenwich day. The master clock was adjusted to keep the time error less than 1/2 minute.

The parallax correction for each trace is given below. The correction is to be added to the times read from the magnetograms.

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Trace</u>	<u>Correction</u>	
		<u>Jan - Sept</u>	<u>Oct - Dec</u>
	H	+ 2 mins.	+ 2 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	+ 2 mins.	nil
	T	+ 4 mins.	+ 4 mins.
<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>	H	nil	- 6 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	T	+ 1 min.	+ 1 min.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
T trace	D trace and baseline (double baseline, upper line used)
H trace and baseline	H baseline
D baseline and trace	T trace
Z baseline and trace	H trace
	Z baseline and trace

4. Sense of Traces

All magnetograms: Temperature increases up the sheet.

H increases up the sheet.

D increases easterly up the sheet.

Z increases down the sheet.

(N.B. Z is negative, hence as Z increases, modulus of Z decreases).

5. Temperature Coefficients

The sensitive H and Z variometers have appreciable temperature coefficients.

H baseline values increase with increasing temperature.

Z baseline values decrease (i.e. their moduli increase) with increasing temperature.

Temperature coefficient	$\frac{H}{4.2} \text{ } \mu/\text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	$\frac{Z}{2.1} \text{ } \mu/\text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$
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<u>T Trace</u>	<u>Scale Value</u>	<u>Baseline</u>
Jan - Dec	0.53 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	- 33.6 $^\circ\text{C}$
(Insensitive Magnetogram)	1.88 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	+ 12.7 $^\circ\text{C}$

6. Scale Values

	<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
H	Jan-23 Jun 4.34 μ/mm 24 Jun-Dec 4.30 μ/mm	15.6 μ/mm
D	0.92 μ/mm	2.4 μ/mm
Z	4.10 μ/mm	11.5 μ/mm

The above insensitive scale values are the means for the year but the values used when the insensitive record was required were determined by comparison with the sensitive record for the same day.

Baseline Values - Sensitive Magnetograms

1963

<u>H baseline</u>		<u>D baseline</u>		<u>Z baseline</u>	
1 Jan-31 Jan	23053 sat 0°C	Jan-Dec	17° 37.5' E	Jan	-36232 sat 0°C
1 Jan-14 Mar	052 "	Feb-Mar	226 "		
15 Mar-24 Apr	051 "	Apr-23 Jun	228 "		
25 Apr-31 May	050 "	24 Jun-Aug	152 "		
1 Jun-23 Jun	049 "	Sept	154 "		
24 Jun-27 Jul	110 "	Oct	156 "		
28 Jul-13 Aug	109 "	Nov	158 "		
14 Aug-27 Aug	108 "	Dec	159 "		
28 Aug-12 Sep	107 "				
13 Sep-28 Sep	106 "				
29 Sep-14 Oct	105 "				
15 Oct-31 Oct	104 "				
1 Nov-15 Nov	103 "				
16 Nov-30 Nov	102 "				
1 Dec-15 Dec	101 "				
16 Dec-31 Dec	100 "				

Insensitive magnetogram baselines were calculated where required by comparison of sensitive and insensitive records.

Baseline comparisons, to give scale

	<u>Sensitive</u>	
	H - D	D - Z
1 Jan - 1 Feb	33.4 mm ± 0.2	154.0 mm ± 0.2
3 Feb - 6 Feb	33.0 mm ± 0.2	153.6 mm ± 0.2
7 Feb - 9 Feb	33.1 mm ± 0.2	154.1 mm ± 0.2
10 Feb - 11 Feb (1300 U.T.)		151.4 mm
11 Feb - 19 Feb		154.0 mm ± 0.2
20 Feb - 25 Jun (0900 U.T.)	33.5 mm ± 0.2	154.1 mm ± 0.2
25 Jun - 5 Dec	see note below	153.9 mm ± 0.2
6 Dec - 31 Dec		153.5 mm ± 0.2

From 25 June onwards H baseline appears to have moved slowly across the paper, H-D starting at 47.8 mm and decreasing to 44.2 mm at the end of the year.

	<u>Insensitive</u>		
	D - H	H - Z	D - Z
3 Feb		129.7 mm	
6 Feb		129.5 mm	
10 Feb - 19 Feb		130.0 mm	
20 Feb - 30 Sept			177.0 mm ± 0.2
29 Oct	61.3 mm		177.0 mm
7 Dec	61.9 mm		176.0 mm

Lower limit K9: 500_y

Scale values: E, 4.32_{y/m}; D, 6.24_{y/m}.

	K_H								K_D								Max(K_H, K_D)								Sum
	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	
1	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	4	5	5	2	1	0	0	0	4	5	5	2	1	1	1	1	24
2	2	1	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	2	2	1	8
3	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	3	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	3	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	9
4	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	3	3	2	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	24
5	4	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	5	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	27
6	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	3	2	4	3	2	2	1	3	3	2	4	3	3	2	2	3	22
7	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	3	17
8	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	11
9	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	0	10
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	4
2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	0	2	2	1	0	1	0	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	13
3	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	18
4	4	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	2	2	3	2	5	4	2	1	2	3	3	2	5	22
5	4	3	4	2	1	1	1	2	4	3	4	3	2	1	1	2	4	3	4	3	2	1	1	2	20
6	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	0	2	1	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	15
7	3	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	2	1	0	1	2	1	13
8	0	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	16
9	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	1	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	1	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	1	16
0	3	2	3	1	1	2	1	0	3	1	2	1	1	2	0	0	3	2	3	1	1	2	1	0	13
1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	5
2	3	1	0	1	1	0	3	3	3	1	0	0	1	0	1	3	3	1	0	1	1	0	3	3	12
3	3	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	3	3	4	3	0	0	0	0	3	3	4	3	1	0	0	0	14
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	1	1	2	9
6	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	1	0	0	0	1	2	9
7	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	0	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	17
8	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	3
9	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	6
0	1	0	0	1	1	3	4	3	1	0	0	1	1	2	5	4	1	0	0	1	1	3	5	4	15

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EXPLANATORY NOTES 1963

1. Instruments

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2. Time

Charts were changed at Greenwich midnight, so that each chart shows a complete Greenwich day. The master clock was adjusted to keep the clock error less than 1/2 minute.

The parallax correction for each trace is given below. The correction is to be added to the times read from the magnetograms.

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Trace</u>	<u>Correction</u>	
		<u>Jan - Sept</u>	<u>Oct - Dec</u>
	H	+ 2 mins.	+ 2 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	+ 2 mins.	nil
	T	+ 4 mins.	+ 4 mins.
<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>	H	nil	- 6 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	T	+ 1 min.	+ 1 min.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
T trace	D trace and baseline (double baseline, upper line used)
H trace and baseline	H baseline
D baseline and trace	T trace
Z baseline and trace	H trace
	Z baseline and trace

4. Sense of Traces

All magnetograms: Temperature increases up the sheet.
 H increases up the sheet.
 D increases easterly up the sheet.
 Z increases down the sheet.
 (N.B. Z is negative, hence as Z increases, modulus of Z decreases).

5. Temperature Coefficients

The sensitive H and Z variometers have appreciable temperature coefficients. H baseline values increase with increasing temperature. Z baseline values decrease (i.e. their moduli increase) with increasing temperature.

Temperature coefficient	$\frac{H}{4.2} \text{ } \delta/\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	$\frac{Z}{2.1} \text{ } \delta/\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
-------------------------	--	--

<u>T Trace</u>	<u>Scale Value</u>	<u>Baseline</u>
Jan - Dec	0.53°C/mm	- 33.6°C
(Insensitive Magnetogram)	1.88°C/mm	+ 12.7°C

6. Scale Values

	<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
H	Jan-23 Jun 4.34 δ/mm	15.8 δ/mm
	24 Jun- Dec 4.30 δ/mm	
D	0.92 δ/mm	2.4 δ/mm
Z	4.10 δ/mm	11.5 δ/mm

The above insensitive scale values are the means for the year but the values used when the insensitive record was required were determined by comparison with the sensitive records for the same day.

Baseline Values - Sensitive Magnetograms

1965

<u>H baseline</u>		<u>D baseline</u>		<u>Z baseline</u>	
1 Jan-31 Jan	23053 \pm at 0°C	Jan-Dec	17° 37.5' E	Jan	-36232 \pm at 0°C
1 Jan-14 Mar	052 "			Feb-Mar	226 "
15 Mar-24 Apr	051 "			Apr-23 Jun	228 "
25 Apr-31 May	050 "			24 Jun-Aug	152 "
1 Jun-23 Jun	049 "			Sept	154 "
24 Jun-27 Jul	110 "			Oct	156 "
28 Jul-13 Aug	109 "			Nov	158 "
14 Aug-27 Aug	108 "			Dec	159 "
28 Aug-12 Sep	107 "				
13 Sep-28 Sep	106 "				
29 Sep-14 Oct	105 "				
15 Oct-31 Oct	104 "				
1 Nov-15 Nov	103 "				
16 Nov-30 Nov	102 "				
1 Dec-15 Dec	101 "				
16 Dec-31 Dec	100 "				

Insensitive magnetogram baselines were calculated where required by comparison of sensitive and insensitive records.

Baseline separations, to give scale

1965

	<u>Sensitive</u>	
	H - D	D - Z
1 Jan - 1 Feb	33.4 mm \pm 0.2	154.0 mm \pm 0.2
3 Feb - 6 Feb	33.0 mm \pm 0.2	153.6 mm \pm 0.2
7 Feb - 9 Feb	33.1 mm \pm 0.2	154.1 mm \pm 0.2
10 Feb - 11 Feb (1300 U.T.)		151.4 mm
11 Feb - 19 Feb		154.0 mm \pm 0.2
20 Feb - 25 Jun (0900 U.T.)	33.5 mm \pm 0.2	154.1 mm \pm 0.2
25 Jun - 5 Dec	see note below	153.9 mm \pm 0.2
6 Dec - 31 Dec		153.5 mm \pm 0.2

From 25 June onwards H baseline appears to have moved slowly across the paper, H-D starting at 47.8 mm and decreasing to 44.2 mm at the end of the year.

	<u>Insensitive</u>		
	D - H	H - Z	D - Z
3 Feb		129.7 mm	
6 Feb		129.5 mm	
10 Feb - 19 Feb		130.0 mm	
20 Feb - 30 Sept			177.0 mm \pm 0.2
29 Oct	61.3 mm		177.0 mm
7 Dec	61.9 mm		176.0 mm

Lower limit K9: 500_y

Scale values: E, 4.32_{y/m}; D, 6.24_{y/m}.

K_H

K_D

Max(K_H, K_D)

	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	
1	5	5	2	3	3	3	1	3	5	5	3	3	2	3	2	3	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	3	27
2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	2+	4	2	3	4	2	2	2	2+	4	2	3	4	2	3	2	2+	22
3	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	4	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	4	20
4	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	2	4	3	5	3	2	2	1	3	4	3	5	3	2	2	1	3	23
5	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	4	2	2	1	2	1	1	16
6	3	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	1	0	1	1	1	3	4	3	1	1	1	2	2	17
7	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	11
8	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	3	17
9	2	3	4	2	1	2	3	3	2	2	4	3	2	1	1	3	2	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	22
10	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	1	1	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	23
11	4	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	4	2	3	2	1	0	3	4	4	2	3	3	1	2	3	22
12	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	4	2	3	2	1	1	2	3	4	2	3	2	2	1	2	3	19
13	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	5	4	4	3	3	1	2	4	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	4	27
14	3	4	3	3	2	1	1	3	3	4	2	3	2	0	1	2	3	4	3	3	2	1	1	3	20
15	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	14
16	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
17	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	0	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	11
18	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	4
19	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	3	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	3	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	3	9
20	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	8
21	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
22	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	5
23	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
25	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	10
26	3	3	1	0	1	1	1	2	3	3	1	1	0	1	0	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	14
27	2	2	0	1	0	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	0	1	2	3	12
28	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	3	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	18
29	3	5	3	1	1	1	1	0	5	5	2	2	1	1	1	0	5	5	3	2	1	1	1	0	18
30	3	3	3	1	1	1	2	0	3	3	4	2	1	1	1	0	3	3	4	2	1	1	2	0	16
31	0	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	0	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	0	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	16

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(FORMERLY FALKLAND ISLAND DEPENDENCIES SURVEY)

MAGNETIC RECORDS FOR 1963

FROM ARGENTINE ISLANDS A.973

LAT. -65° 15'

LONG. 295° 44'

GEOMAGNETIC LAT. -53.8°

GEOMAGNETIC LONG. 3.3°

ORIGINAL RECORDS HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL PHILOSOPHY

DRUMMOND STREET

EDINBURGH, 8.

Phone: EDINBURGH NEWINGTON 1011 EXT. 2497

HEAD OFFICE:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

30 GILLINGHAM STREET

LONDON, S.W. 1.

Phone: LONDON VICTORIA 3687

Insensitive Magnetograms

Z
D
H
T

+ 2 min.
+ 2 min.
all
- 1 min.
- 1 min.
+ 1 min.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom

Sensitive Magnetograms

Insensitive Magnetograms

T trace

H trace and baseline
D baseline and trace
Z baseline and trace

D trace and baseline
(double baseline,
upper line used)
H baseline
T trace
H trace
Z baseline and trace

4. Sense of Traces

All magnetograms: Temperature increases up the sheet.
H increases up the sheet.
D increases easterly up the sheet.
Z increases down the sheet.
(N.B. Z is negative, hence as Z increases, modulus of Z decreases).

5. Temperature Coefficients

The sensitive H and Z variometers have appreciable temperature coefficients.
H baseline values increase with increasing temperature.
Z baseline values decrease (i.e. their moduli increase) with increasing temperature.

Temperature coefficient $\frac{H}{4.2 \text{ } \mu\text{/}^\circ\text{C}}$ $\frac{Z}{2.1 \text{ } \mu\text{/}^\circ\text{C}}$

	<u>Scale Value</u>	<u>Baseline</u>
<u>T Trace</u>		
Jan - Dec	0.5 $\mu\text{/mm}$	- 25.6 $^\circ\text{C}$
(Insensitive Magnetogram)	1.0 $\mu\text{/mm}$	+ 11.7 $^\circ\text{C}$

6. Scale Values

H
D
Z

Sensitive Magnetograms

Insensitive Magnetograms

Baseline Values - Sensitive Magnetograms

1963

<u>H baseline</u>		<u>D baseline</u>		<u>Z baseline</u>	
1 Jan-31 Jan	23053 lat 0°C	Jan-Dec	17°37.5'B	Jan	-36232 lat 0°C
1 Jan-14 Mar	052 "	Feb-Mar	226 "		
15 Mar-24 Apr	051 "	Apr-23 Jun	228 "		
25 Apr-31 May	050 "	24 Jun-Aug	152 "		
1 Jun-23 Jun	049 "	Sept	154 "		
24 Jun-27 Jul	110 "	Oct	156 "		
28 Jul-13 Aug	109 "	Nov	158 "		
14 Aug-27 Aug	108 "	Dec	159 "		
28 Aug-12 Sep	107 "				
13 Sep-28 Sep	106 "				
29 Sep-14 Oct	105 "				
15 Oct-31 Oct	104 "				
1 Nov-15 Nov	103 "				
16 Nov-30 Nov	102 "				
1 Dec-15 Dec	101 "				
16 Dec-31 Dec	100 "				

Insensitive magnetogram baselines were calculated where required by comparison of sensitive and insensitive records.

Baseline separations, to give scale

1963

	<u>Sensitive</u>	
	H - D	D - Z
1 Jan - 1 Feb	33.4 mm ± 0.2	154.0 mm ± 0.2
3 Feb - 6 Feb	33.0 mm ± 0.2	153.6 mm ± 0.2
7 Feb - 9 Feb	33.1 mm ± 0.2	154.1 mm ± 0.2
10 Feb - 11 Feb (1300 U.T.)		151.4 mm
11 Feb - 19 Feb		154.0 mm ± 0.2
20 Feb - 25 Jun (0900 U.T.)	33.5 mm ± 0.2	154.1 mm ± 0.2
25 Jun - 5 Dec	see note below	153.9 mm ± 0.2
6 Dec - 31 Dec		153.5 mm ± 0.2

From 25 June onwards H baseline appears to have moved slowly across the paper, H-D starting at 47.8 mm and decreasing to 44.2 mm at the end of the year.

	<u>Insensitive</u>		
	D - H	H - Z	D - Z
3 Feb		129.7 mm	
6 Feb		129.5 mm	
10 Feb - 19 Feb		130.0 mm	
20 Feb - 30 Sept			177.0 mm ± 0.2
29 Oct	61.3 mm		177.0 mm
7 Dec	61.9 mm		176.0 mm

Lower limit K9: 500_y

Scale values: E, 4.32_{y/m}; D, 6.24_{y/m}.

Day	K_H								K_D								Max(K_H, K_D)								Sum
	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	
1	1	3	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	3	2	4	2	2	1	3	2	3	2	4	2	2	1	3	19
2	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	0	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	0	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	0	18
3	2	2	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	2	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	10+
4	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	4
5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
6	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	5	12
7	6	5	3	2	2	1	3	4	6	6	4	2	3	1	3	5	6	6	4	2	3	1	3	5	30
8	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	4	16
9	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	4	3	2	3	2	1	1	2	4	3	2	3	2	1	1	2	18
10	1	2	0	2	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	1	2	0	2	1	1	2	1	10
11	2	3	1	1	1	2	0	1	2	3	3	1	1	1	0	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	0	2	14
12	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	7
13	3	2	2	1	0	1	0	1	3	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	3	2	2	1	0	1	0	1	10
14	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	8
15	2	3	3	1	0	0	0	2	3	3	3	1	0	1	1	2	2	3	3	1	0	1	2	2	14
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
17	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	3	18
18	1	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	1	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	1	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	24
19	4	3	2	0	0	1	1	3	3	4	3	0	0	1	2	1	4	4	3	0	0	1	2	3	17
20	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	4	4	2	1	1	2	3	3	4	4	2	2	1	2	21
21	2	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	3	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	3	0	0	0	1	13
22	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	8
23	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	5
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6+
25	2	3	3	2	1	2	4	5	3	4	4	3	2	2	2	4	3	4	4	3	2	2	4	5	27
26	4	3	4	3	1	1	1	2	5	3	4	2	1	1	1	3	5	3	4	3	1	1	1	3	21
27	3	4	3	2	2	1	3	2	5	5	4	3	3	2	3	3	5	5	4	3	3	2	3	3	28
28	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	3	3	4	3	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	3	1	2	3	1	20
29	2	2	2	0	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	1	1	2	3	3	17
30	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	20

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MAGNETIC RECORDS FOR 1963

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LAT. -65° 15'

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GEOMAGNETIC LAT. -53.8°

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BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

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LONDON, S.W. 1.

Phone: LONDON VICTORIA 3687

EXPLANATORY NOTES 1963

1. Instruments

These are standard La Cour variometers, recording H, D, and Z.

2. Time

Charts were changed at Greenwich midnight, so that each chart shows a complete Greenwich day. The master clock was adjusted to keep the clock error less than $\frac{1}{2}$ minute.

The parallax correction for each trace is given below. The correction is to be added to the times read from the magnetograms.

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Trace</u>	<u>Correction</u>	
		<u>Jan - Sept</u>	<u>Oct - Dec</u>
	H	+ 2 mins.	+ 2 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	+ 2 mins.	nil
	T	+ 4 mins.	+ 4 mins.
<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>	H	nil	- 6 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	T	+ 1 min.	+ 1 min.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
T trace	D trace and baseline (double baseline, upper line used)
H trace and baseline	H baseline
D baseline and trace	T trace
Z baseline and trace	H trace
	Z baseline and trace

4. Sense of Traces

All magnetograms: Temperature increases up the sheet.
 H increases up the sheet.
 D increases easterly up the sheet.
 Z increases down the sheet.
 (N.B. Z is negative, hence as Z increases, modulus of Z decreases).

5. Temperature Coefficients

The sensitive H and Z variometers have appreciable temperature coefficients. H baseline values increase with increasing temperature. Z baseline values decrease (i.e. their moduli increase) with increasing temperature.

Temperature coefficient	$\frac{H}{4.2} \text{ } \delta / ^\circ\text{C}$	$\frac{Z}{2.1} \text{ } \delta / ^\circ\text{C}$
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<u>T Trace</u>	<u>Scale Value</u>	<u>Baseline</u>
Jan - Dec	0.53 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	- 33.6 $^\circ\text{C}$
(Insensitive Magnetogram)	1.88 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	+ 12.7 $^\circ\text{C}$

6. Scale Values

	<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
H	Jan-23 Jun 4.34 δ/mm	15.8 δ/mm
	24 Jun- Dec 4.30 δ/mm	
D	0.92 δ/mm	2.4 δ/mm
Z	4.10 δ/mm	11.5 δ/mm

The above insensitive scale values are the means for the year but the values used when the insensitive record was required were determined by comparison with the sensitive records for the same day.

Baseline Values - Sensitive Magnetograms

1963

<u>H baseline</u>		<u>D baseline</u>		<u>Z baseline</u>	
1 Jan-31 Jan	23053 at 0°C	Jan-Dec	17°37.5'E	Jan	-36232 at 0°C
1 Jan-14 Mar	052 "	Feb-Mar	226 "		
15 Mar-24 Apr	051 "	Apr-23 Jun	228 "		
25 Apr-31 May	050 "	24 Jun-Aug	152 "		
1 Jun-23 Jun	049 "	Sept	154 "		
24 Jun-27 Jul	110 "	Oct	156 "		
28 Jul-13 Aug	109 "	Nov	158 "		
14 Aug-27 Aug	108 "	Dec	159 "		
28 Aug-12 Sep	107 "				
13 Sep-28 Sep	106 "				
29 Sep-14 Oct	105 "				
15 Oct-31 Oct	104 "				
1 Nov-15 Nov	103 "				
16 Nov-30 Nov	102 "				
1 Dec-15 Dec	101 "				
16 Dec-31 Dec	100 "				

Insensitive magnetogram baselines were calculated where required by comparison of sensitive and insensitive records.

Baseline separations, to give scale

	<u>Sensitive</u>	
	H - D	D - Z
1 Jan - 1 Feb	33.4 mm \pm 0.2	154.0 mm \pm 0.2
3 Feb - 6 Feb	33.0 mm \pm 0.2	153.6 mm \pm 0.2
7 Feb - 9 Feb	33.1 mm \pm 0.2	154.1 mm \pm 0.2
10 Feb - 11 Feb (1300 U.T.)		151.4 mm
11 Feb - 19 Feb		154.0 mm \pm 0.2
20 Feb - 25 Jun (0900 U.T.)	33.5 mm \pm 0.2	154.1 mm \pm 0.2
25 Jun - 5 Dec	see note below	153.9 mm \pm 0.2
6 Dec - 31 Dec		153.5 mm \pm 0.2

From 25 June onwards H baseline appears to have moved slowly across the paper, H-D starting at 47.8 mm and decreasing to 44.2 mm at the end of the year.

	<u>Insensitive</u>		
	D - H	H - Z	D - Z
3 Feb		129.7 mm	
6 Feb		129.5 mm	
10 Feb - 19 Feb		130.0 mm	
20 Feb - 30 Sept			177.0 mm \pm 0.2
29 Oct	61.3 mm		177.0 mm
7 Dec	61.9 mm		176.0 mm

Lower limit K₉: 500_γ

Scale values: E₄ 0.32_{γ/mm}; D₆ 0.24_{γ/mm}.

	K _H								K _D								Max(K _H , K _D)								
	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	
1	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	
2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	4
3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
4	0	1	2	2	2	1	4	4	0	3	3	1	1	1	4	4	0	3	3	2	2	1	4	4	19
5	3	4	3	2	1	0	2	3	4	4	5	1	1	0	1	3	4	4	5	2	1	0	2	3	21
6	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	4	6	5	2	2	2	2	1	4	6	5	2	2	2	2	1	24
7	2	2	1	3	3	3	1	1	4	4	2	3	2	2	1	1	4	4	2	3	3	3	1	1	21
8	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	4	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	4	20
9	5	3	2	2	2	1	2	3	5	4	3	2	2	1	2	3	5	4	3	2	2	1	2	3	22
10	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	0	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	15
11	3	2	3	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	0	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	0	1	1	1	1	12
12	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	7
13	1	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	3	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	3	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	11
14	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	6
15	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	5
16	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	1	0	0	0	1	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	13
17	3	3	4	4	3	2	1	2	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	3	2	1	2	24
18	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	16
19	3	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	3	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	3	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	9
20	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	1	6
21	1	2	3	3	4	3	3	1	0	2	3	4	5	4	2	0	1	2	3	4	5	4	3	1	23
22	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	0	2	4	2	2	2	2	0	1	2	4	2	2	2	2	1	16
23	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	5	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	5	23
24	4	4	2	3	3	1	1	3	4	5	4	4	3	1	1	3	4	5	4	4	3	1	1	3	25
25	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	4	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	4	3	2	1	2	1	2	17
26	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	20
27	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	2	5	4	3	2	2	2	1	2	21
28	3	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	4	2	3	2	1	1	0	0	13
29	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	5
30	3	3	4	2	4	2	4	3	3	4	5	2	4	2	3	4	3	4	5	2	4	2	4	4	28
31	3	4	2	2	3	1	1	4	4	3	4	1	3	1	1	5	4	4	4	2	3	1	1	5	24

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

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The parallax correction for each trace is given below. The correction is to be added to the times read from the magnetograms.

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Trace</u>	<u>Correction</u>	
		<u>Jan - Sept</u>	<u>Oct - Dec</u>
	H	+ 2 mins.	+ 2 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	+ 2 mins.	nil
	T	+ 4 mins.	+ 4 mins.
<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>	H	nil	- 6 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	-Z	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	T	+ 1 min.	+ 1 min.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
T trace	D trace and baseline (double baseline, upper line used)
H trace and baseline	H baseline
D baseline and trace	T trace
Z baseline and trace	H trace
	Z baseline and trace

4. Sense of Traces

All magnetograms: Temperature increases up the sheet.
 H increases up the sheet.
 D increases easterly up the sheet.
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 modulus of Z decreases).

5. Temperature Coefficients

The sensitive H and Z variometers have appreciable temperature coefficients. H baseline values increase with increasing temperature. Z baseline values decrease (i.e. their moduli increase) with increasing temperature.

Temperature coefficient	$\frac{H}{4.2 \text{ } \mu/\text{ }^\circ\text{C}}$	$\frac{Z}{2.1 \text{ } \mu/\text{ }^\circ\text{C}}$
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<u>T Trace</u>	<u>Scale Value</u>	<u>Baseline</u>
Jan - Dec	0.53 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	- 33.6 $^\circ\text{C}$
(Insensitive Magnetogram	1.88 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	+ 12.7 $^\circ\text{C}$)

6. Scale Values

	<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
H	Jan-23 Jun 4.34 μ/mm	15.8 μ/mm
	24 Jun- Dec 4.30 μ/mm	
D	0.92 μ/mm	2.4 μ/mm
Z	4.10 μ/mm	11.5 μ/mm

The above insensitive scale values are the means for the year but the values used when the insensitive record was required were determined by comparison with the sensitive records for the same day.

Baseline Values - Sensitive Magnetograms

1963

Baseline separations, to give scale

<u>H baseline</u>		<u>D baseline</u>		<u>Z baseline</u>	
1 Jan-31 Jan	23053 γ at 0°C	Jan-Dec	17°37.5'E	Jan	-36232 γ at 0°C
1 Jan-14 Mar	052 "			Feb-Mar	226 "
15 Mar-24 Apr	051 "			Apr-23 Jun	228 "
25 Apr-31 May	050 "			24 Jun-Aug	152 "
1 Jun-23 Jun	049 "			Sept	154 "
24 Jun-27 Jul	110 "			Oct	156 "
28 Jul-13 Aug	109 "			Nov	158 "
14 Aug-27 Aug	108 "			Dec	159 "
28 Aug-12 Sep	107 "				
13 Sep-28 Sep	106 "				
29 Sep-14 Oct	105 "				
15 Oct-31 Oct	104 "				
1 Nov-15 Nov	103 "				
16 Nov-30 Nov	102 "				
1 Dec-15 Dec	101 "				
16 Dec-31 Dec	100 "				

	<u>Sensitive</u>	
	H - D	D - Z
1 Jan - 1 Feb	33.4 mm \pm 0.2	154.0 mm \pm 0.2
3 Feb - 6 Feb	33.0 mm \pm 0.2	153.6 mm \pm 0.2
7 Feb - 9 Feb	33.1 mm \pm 0.2	154.1 mm \pm 0.2
10 Feb - 11 Feb (1300 U.T.)		151.4 mm
11 Feb - 19 Feb		154.0 mm \pm 0.2
20 Feb - 25 Jun (0900 U.T.)	33.5 mm \pm 0.2	154.1 mm \pm 0.2
25 Jun - 5 Dec	see note below	153.9 mm \pm 0.2
6 Dec - 31 Dec		153.5 mm \pm 0.2

From 25 June onwards H baseline appears to have moved slowly across the paper, H-D starting at 47.8 mm and decreasing to 44.2 mm at the end of the year.

	<u>Insensitive</u>		
	D - H	H - Z	D - Z
3 Feb		129.7 mm	
6 Feb		129.5 mm	
10 Feb - 19 Feb		130.0 mm	
20 Feb - 30 Sept			177.0 mm \pm 0.2
29 Oct	61.3 mm		177.0 mm
7 Dec	61.9 mm		176.0 mm

Insensitive magnetogram baselines were calculated where required by comparison of sensitive and insensitive records.

Lower limit K9: 500_y

Scale values: E, 4.32 y/m; D, 6.24 y/m.

Day	K_H								K_D								Max(K_H, K_D)								Sum
	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	
1	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	3	4	2	2	2	3	4	5	4	4	2	2	2	3	4	26
2	2	4	3	2	2	1	3	3	4	3	3	2	1	0	3	4	4	4	3	2	2	1	3	4	25
3	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	3	1	0	0	0	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	2	3	16
4	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	1	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	1	3	3	21
5	3	3	2	3	2	1	3	2	5	3	3	3	1	0	1	2	5	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	22
6	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	3	19
7	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	4	2	2	1	1	0	0	3	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	16
8	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	3	4	2	1	2	1	0	0	3	4	2	1	2	1	0	0	13
9	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	3	2	1	2	0	2	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	17
10	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	0	10
11	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	6
12	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	8
13	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	6
14	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	5
15	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	6
16	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	3	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	3	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	9
17	3	2	3	1	0	1	3	2	3	1	2	2	1	0	2	1	3	2	3	2	1	1	3	2	17
18	2	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	2	2	2	24
19	2	2	2	0	1	3	4	4	1	3	2	1	1	1	4	4	2	3	2	1	1	3	4	4	20
20	5	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	6	4	6	3	4	1	2	2	6	4	6	3	4	3	2	3	31
21	4	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	5	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	5	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	23
22	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	0	3	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	3	14
23	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	1	3	4	5	3	3	2	1	0	3	4	5	3	3	2	2	1	23
24	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	5	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	17
25	2	2	2	1	0	0	2	2	2	3	2	1	0	0	1	2	2	3	2	1	0	0	2	2	12
26	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	0	1	1	1	0	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	15
27	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	4	17
28	3	3	2	3	3	2	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	28
29	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	22
30	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	4	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	18
31	4	2	2	2	3	3	1	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	5	4	3	2	2	3	3	1	5	23

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(FORMERLY FALKLAND ISLAND DEPENDENCIES SURVEY)

MAGNETIC RECORDS FOR 1963

FROM ARGENTINE ISLANDS A.973

LAT. -65° 15'

LONG. 295° 44'

GEOMAGNETIC LAT. -53.8°

GEOMAGNETIC LONG. 3.3°

ORIGINAL RECORDS HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL PHILOSOPHY

DRUMMOND STREET

EDINBURGH, 8.

Phone: EDINBURGH NEWINGTON 1011 EXT. 2497

HEAD OFFICE:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

30 GILLINGHAM STREET

LONDON, S.W. 1.

Phone: LONDON VICTORIA 3687

EXPLANATORY NOTES 1963

1. Instruments

These are standard La Cour variometers, recording H, D, and Z.

2. Time

Charts were changed at Greenwich midnight, so that each chart shows a complete Greenwich day. The master clock was adjusted to keep the clock error less than $\frac{1}{2}$ minute.

The parallax correction for each trace is given below. The correction is to be added to the times read from the magnetograms.

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Trace</u>	<u>Correction</u>	
		<u>Jan - Sept</u>	<u>Oct - Dec</u>
	H	+ 2 mins.	+ 2 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	+ 2 mins.	nil
	T	+ 4 mins.	+ 4 mins.
<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>	H	nil	- 6 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	T	+ 1 min.	+ 1 min.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
T trace	D trace and baseline (double baseline, upper line used)
H trace and baseline	H baseline
D baseline and trace	T trace
Z baseline and trace	H trace
	Z baseline and trace

4. Sense of Traces

All magnetograms: Temperature increases up the sheet.
 H increases up the sheet.
 D increases easterly up the sheet.
 Z increases down the sheet.
 (N.B. Z is negative, hence as Z increases, modulus of Z decreases).

5. Temperature Coefficients

The sensitive H and Z variometers have appreciable temperature coefficients. H baseline values increase with increasing temperature. Z baseline values decrease (i.e. their moduli increase) with increasing temperature.

Temperature coefficient	$\frac{H}{4.2} \text{ } \mu/\text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	$\frac{Z}{2.1} \text{ } \mu/\text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$
-------------------------	--	--

<u>T Trace</u>	<u>Scale Value</u>	<u>Baseline</u>
Jan - Dec	0.53 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	- 33.6 $^\circ\text{C}$
(Insensitive Magnetogram)	1.88 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	+ 12.7 $^\circ\text{C}$

6. Scale Values

	<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
H	Jan-23 Jun 4.34 μ/mm 24 Jun- Dec 4.30 μ/mm	15.8 μ/mm
D	0.92 μ/mm	2.4 μ/mm
Z	4.10 μ/mm	11.5 μ/mm

The above insensitive scale values are the means for the year but the values used when the insensitive record was required were determined by comparison with the sensitive records for the same day.

Baseline Values - Sensitive Magnetograms

1963

Baseline separations, to give scale

<u>H baseline</u>		<u>D baseline</u>		<u>Z baseline</u>	
1 Jan-31 Jan	23053 \pm at 0°C	Jan-Dec	17°37.5' E	Jan	-36232 \pm at 0°C
1 Jan-14 Mar	052 "	Feb-Mar	226 "		
15 Mar-24 Apr	051 "	Apr-23 Jun	228 "		
25 Apr-31 May	050 "	24 Jun-Aug	152 "		
1 Jun-23 Jun	049 "	Sept	154 "		
24 Jun-27 Jul	110 "	Oct	156 "		
28 Jul-13 Aug	109 "	Nov	158 "		
14 Aug-27 Aug	108 "	Dec	159 "		
28 Aug-12 Sep	107 "				
13 Sep-28 Sep	106 "				
29 Sep-14 Oct	105 "				
15 Oct-31 Oct	104 "				
1 Nov-15 Nov	103 "				
16 Nov-30 Nov	102 "				
1 Dec-15 Dec	101 "				
16 Dec-31 Dec	100 "				

	<u>Sensitive</u>	
	H - D	D - Z
1 Jan - 1 Feb	33.4 mm \pm 0.2	154.0 mm \pm 0.2
3 Feb - 6 Feb	33.0 mm \pm 0.2	153.6 mm \pm 0.2
7 Feb - 9 Feb	33.1 mm \pm 0.2	154.1 mm \pm 0.2
10 Feb - 11 Feb (1300 U.T.)		151.4 mm
11 Feb - 19 Feb		154.0 mm \pm 0.2
20 Feb - 25 Jun (0900 U.T.)	33.5 mm \pm 0.2	154.1 mm \pm 0.2
25 Jun - 5 Dec	see note below	153.9 mm \pm 0.2
6 Dec - 31 Dec		153.5 mm \pm 0.2

From 25 June onwards H baseline appears to have moved slowly across the paper, H-D starting at 47.8 mm and decreasing to 44.2 mm at the end of the year.

	<u>Insensitive</u>		
	D - H	H - Z	D - Z
3 Feb		129.7 mm	
6 Feb		129.5 mm	
10 Feb - 19 Feb		130.0 mm	
20 Feb - 30 Sept			177.0 mm \pm 0.2
29 Oct	61.3 mm		177.0 mm
7 Dec	61.9 mm		176.0 mm

Insensitive magnetogram baselines were calculated where required by comparison of sensitive and insensitive records.

Lower limit K_9 : 500 γ

Scale values: K_9 4.32 γ/μ ; D_9 6.24 γ/μ .

	K_H								K_D								Max(K_H, K_D)								Sum
	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M8	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M8	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6	M7	M8	
1	4	5	2	5	3	1	2	1	4	3	3	4	2	1	1	1	4	3	3	4	3	1	2	1	21
2	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	3	8
3	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	18
4	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	9
5	3	1	0	1	2	2	2	3	4	1	0	1	1	1	0	4	4	1	0	1	2	2	2	4	15
6	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	12
7	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	6
8	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	1	3	4	4	3	3	1	1	0	3	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	21
9	3	4	1	2	2	1	1	1	4	4	3	2	3	1	1	1	4	4	3	2	3	1	1	1	19
10	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	2	1	1	0	0	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	14
11	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	2	4	2	2	4	4	4	3	2	4	2	2	4	4	25
12	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	5	3	4	2	1	1	0	2	5	3	4	2	1	1	1	2	19
13	1	0	1	0	0	1	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	2	0	1	0	0	1	3	4	11
14	3	4	5	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	6	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	6	5	5	4	4	5	37
15	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	28
16	2	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	27
17	4	3	3	5	2	3	4	3	4	3	5	5	3	2	2	3	4	3	5	5	3	3	4	3	30
18	3	1	2	2	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	21
19	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	3	4	4	3	2	1	0	4	3	4	4	3	2	2	2	24
20	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	19
21	2	3	0	1	3	4	4	4	2	3	1	2	4	5	5	3	2	3	1	2	4	5	5	4	26
22	4	7	6	3	3	4	5	6	5	7	7	4	2	3	5	7	5	7	7	4	3	4	5	7	42
23	8	7	2	4	3	2	3	2	9	8	3	2	3	2	1	0	9	8	3	4	3	2	3	2	34
24	0	2	2	2	2	3	3	5	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	5	0	2	2	2	2	3	3	5	19
25	6	6	3	3	3	3	3	2	6	6	4	4	2	3	3	2	6	6	4	4	3	3	3	2	31
26	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	4	1	3	2	2	3	3	5	4	2	3	3	3	4	27
27	4	2	2	2	2	2	5	4	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	5	4	25
28	5	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	5	5	5	3	3	2	4	4	5	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	34
29	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	22
30	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	4	2	3	2	2	1	1	0	4	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	17

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(FORMERLY FALKLAND ISLAND DEPENDENCIES SURVEY)

MAGNETIC RECORDS FOR 1963

FROM ARGENTINE ISLANDS A.973

LAT. -65° 15'

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HEAD OFFICE:-

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1. Instruments

These are standard La Cour variometers, recording H, D, and Z.

2. Time

Charts were changed at Greenwich midnight, so that each chart shows a complete Greenwich day. The master clock was adjusted to keep the clock error less than $\frac{1}{2}$ minute.

The parallax correction for each trace is given below. The correction is to be added to the times read from the magnetograms.

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Trace</u>	<u>Correction</u>	
		<u>Jan - Sept</u>	<u>Oct - Dec</u>
	H	+ 2 mins.	+ 2 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	+ 2 mins.	nil
	T	+ 4 mins.	+ 4 mins.
<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>	H	nil	- 6 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	T	+ 1 min.	+ 1 min.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
T trace	D trace and baseline (double baseline, upper line used)
H trace and baseline	H baseline
D baseline and trace	T trace
Z baseline and trace	H trace
	Z baseline and trace

4. Sense of Traces

All magnetograms: Temperature increases up the sheet.
 H increases up the sheet.
 D increases easterly up the sheet.
 Z increases down the sheet.
 (N.B. Z is negative, hence as Z increases, modulus of Z decreases).

5. Temperature Coefficients

The sensitive H and Z variometers have appreciable temperature coefficients. H baseline values increase with increasing temperature. Z baseline values decrease (i.e. their moduli increase) with increasing temperature.

Temperature coefficient	$\frac{H}{4.2} \text{ } \mu/\text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	$\frac{Z}{2.1} \text{ } \mu/\text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$
-------------------------	--	--

<u>T Trace</u>	<u>Scale Value</u>	<u>Baseline</u>
Jan - Dec	0.53 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	- 33.6 $^\circ\text{C}$
(Insensitive Magnetogram	1.88 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	+ 12.7 $^\circ\text{C}$)

6. Scale Values

	<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
H	Jan-23 Jun 4.34 μ/mm	15.8 μ/mm
	24 Jun- Dec 4.30 μ/mm	
D	0.92 μ/mm	2.4 μ/mm
Z	4.10 μ/mm	11.5 μ/mm

The above insensitive scale values are the means for the year but the values used when the insensitive record was required were determined by comparison with the sensitive records for the same day.

Baseline Values - Sensitive Magnetograms

1963

<u>H baseline</u>		<u>D baseline</u>		<u>Z baseline</u>	
1 Jan-31 Jan	23053 at 0°C	Jan-Dec	17° 37.5' E	Jan	-36232 at 0°C
1 Jan-14 Mar	052 "			Feb-Mar	226 "
15 Mar-24 Apr	051 "			Apr-23 Jun	228 "
25 Apr-31 May	050 "			24 Jun-Aug	152 "
1 Jun-23 Jun	049 "			Sept	154 "
24 Jun-27 Jul	110 "			Oct	156 "
28 Jul-13 Aug	109 "			Nov	158 "
14 Aug-27 Aug	108 "			Dec	159 "
28 Aug-12 Sep	107 "				
13 Sep-28 Sep	106 "				
29 Sep-14 Oct	105 "				
15 Oct-31 Oct	104 "				
1 Nov-15 Nov	103 "				
16 Nov-30 Nov	102 "				
1 Dec-15 Dec	101 "				
16 Dec-31 Dec	100 "				

Insensitive magnetogram baselines were calculated where required by comparison of sensitive and insensitive records.

Baseline separations, to give scale

1963

	<u>Sensitive</u>	
	H - D	D - Z
1 Jan - 1 Feb	33.4 mm ± 0.2	154.0 mm ± 0.2
3 Feb - 6 Feb	33.0 mm ± 0.2	153.6 mm ± 0.2
7 Feb - 9 Feb	33.1 mm ± 0.2	154.1 mm ± 0.2
10 Feb - 11 Feb (1300 U.T.)		151.4 mm
11 Feb - 19 Feb		154.0 mm ± 0.2
20 Feb - 25 Jun (0900 U.T.)	33.5 mm ± 0.2	154.1 mm ± 0.2
25 Jun - 5 Dec	see note below	153.9 mm ± 0.2
6 Dec - 31 Dec		153.5 mm ± 0.2

From 25 June onwards H baseline appears to have moved slowly across the paper, H-D starting at 47.8 mm and decreasing to 44.2 mm at the end of the year.

	<u>Insensitive</u>		
	D - H	H - Z	D - Z
3 Feb		129.7 mm	
6 Feb		129.5 mm	
10 Feb - 19 Feb		130.0 mm	
20 Feb - 30 Sept			177.0 mm ± 0.2
29 Oct	61.3 mm		177.0 mm
7 Dec	61.9 mm		176.0 mm

Lower limit K9: 500_y

Scale values: E, 4.32_{y/m}; D, 6.24_{y/m}.

Day	K_H								K_D								$\text{Max}(K_H, K_D)$								Sum
	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	
1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	5
2	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	5
3	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	1	0	1	1	10
4	2	2	2	2	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	12
5	1	2	3	3	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	2	3	3	1	1	3	2	16
6	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	7
7	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	4	18
8	3	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	4	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	4	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	22
9	1	2	2	1	0	1	1	3	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	3	1	2	2	1	0	1	1	3	11
10	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	0	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	15
11	1	2	3	2	3	3	2	4	1	2	4	4	4	2	2	3	1	2	4	4	4	3	2	4	24
12	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	4	3	2	4	3	3	2	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	31
13	2	4	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	5	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	5	25
14	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	25
15	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	22
16	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	18
17	0	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	8
18	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	10
19	2	2	2	1	0	1	1	2	0	2	2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	12
20	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	4	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	3	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	4	17
21	1	3	2	2	0	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	0	0	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	14
22	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	8
23	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	7
24	4	5	6	6	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	6	3	2	2	3	5	5	6	6	3	3	3	4	35
25	4	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	5	3	2	1	1	1	2	3	18
26	3	1	0	0	1	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	13
27	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	11
28	1	0	0	1	0	3	3	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	3	3	2	11
29	2	1	2	1	3	5	4	6	2	2	3	2	3	5	4	8	2	2	3	2	3	5	4	8	29
30	5	3	2	3	0	2	3	2	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	0	5	3	3	3	1	2	3	2	22
31	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	3	2	1	0	0	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	14

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(FORMERLY FALKLAND ISLAND DEPENDENCIES SURVEY)

MAGNETIC RECORDS FOR 1963

FROM ARGENTINE ISLANDS A.973

LAT. -65° 15'

LONG. 295° 44'

GEOMAGNETIC LAT. -53.8°

GEOMAGNETIC LONG. 3.3°

ORIGINAL RECORDS HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL PHILOSOPHY

DRUMMOND STREET

EDINBURGH, 8.

Phone: EDINBURGH NEWINGTON 1011 EXT. 2497

HEAD OFFICE:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

30 GILLINGHAM STREET

LONDON, S.W. 1.

Phone: LONDON VICTORIA 3687

EXPLANATORY NOTES 1963

i. Instruments

These are standard La Cour variometers, recording H, D, and Z.

2. Time

Charts were changed at Greenwich midnight, so that each chart shows a complete Greenwich day. The master clock was adjusted to keep the clock error less than $\frac{1}{2}$ minute.

The parallax correction for each trace is given below. The correction is to be added to the times read from the magnetograms.

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Trace</u>	<u>Correction</u>	
		<u>Jan - Sept</u>	<u>Oct - Dec</u>
	H	+ 2 mins.	+ 2 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	+ 2 mins.	nil
	T	+ 4 mins.	+ 4 mins.
<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>	H	nil	- 6 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	T	+ 1 min.	+ 1 min.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
T trace	D trace and baseline (double baseline, upper line used)
H trace and baseline	H baseline
D baseline and trace	T trace
Z baseline and trace	H trace
	Z baseline and trace

4. Sense of Traces

All magnetograms: Temperature increases up the sheet.
 H increases up the sheet.
 D increases easterly up the sheet.
 Z increases down the sheet.
 (N.B. Z is negative, hence as Z increases, modulus of Z decreases).

5. Temperature Coefficients

The sensitive H and Z variometers have appreciable temperature coefficients. H baseline values increase with increasing temperature. Z baseline values decrease (i.e. their moduli increase) with increasing temperature.

Temperature coefficient	$\frac{H}{4.2} \text{ } \mu/\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	$\frac{Z}{2.1} \text{ } \mu/\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
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<u>T Trace</u>	<u>Scale Value</u>	<u>Baseline</u>
Jan - Dec	0.53 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	- 33.6 $^\circ\text{C}$
(Insensitive Magnetogram	1.88 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	+ 12.7 $^\circ\text{C}$)

6. Scale Values

	<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
H	Jan-23 Jun 4.34 μ/mm 24 Jun- Dec 4.30 μ/mm	15.8 μ/mm
D	0.92 μ/mm	2.4 μ/mm
Z	4.10 μ/mm	11.5 μ/mm

The above insensitive scale values are the means for the year but the values used when the insensitive record was required were determined by comparison with the sensitive records for the same day.

Baseline Values - Sensitive Magnetograms

1963

Baseline separations, to give scale

1963

<u>H baseline</u>		<u>D baseline</u>		<u>Z baseline</u>	
1 Jan-31 Jan	23053 lat 0°C	Jan-Dec	17°37.5'E	Jan	-36232 lat 0°C
1 Jan-14 Mar	052 "	Feb-Mar	226 "		
15 Mar-24 Apr	051 "	Apr-23 Jun	228 "		
25 Apr-31 May	050 "	24 Jun-Aug	152 "		
1 Jun-23 Jun	049 "	Sept	154 "		
24 Jun-27 Jul	110 "	Oct	156 "		
28 Jul-13 Aug	109 "	Nov	158 "		
14 Aug-27 Aug	108 "	Dec	159 "		
28 Aug-12 Sep	107 "				
13 Sep-28 Sep	106 "				
29 Sep-14 Oct	105 "				
15 Oct-31 Oct	104 "				
1 Nov-15 Nov	103 "				
16 Nov-30 Nov	102 "				
1 Dec-15 Dec	101 "				
16 Dec-31 Dec	100 "				

	<u>Sensitive</u>	
	H - D	D - Z
1 Jan - 1 Feb	33.4 mm ± 0.2	154.0 mm ± 0.2
3 Feb - 6 Feb	33.0 mm ± 0.2	153.6 mm ± 0.2
7 Feb - 9 Feb	33.1 mm ± 0.2	154.1 mm ± 0.2
10 Feb - 11 Feb (1300 U.T.)		151.4 mm
11 Feb - 19 Feb		154.0 mm ± 0.2
20 Feb - 25 Jun (0900 U.T.)	33.5 mm ± 0.2	154.1 mm ± 0.2
25 Jun - 5 Dec	see note below	153.9 mm ± 0.2
6 Dec - 31 Dec		153.5 mm ± 0.2

From 25 June onwards H baseline appears to have moved slowly across the paper, H-D starting at 47.8 mm and decreasing to 44.2 mm at the end of the year.

	<u>Insensitive</u>		
	D - H	H - Z	D - Z
3 Feb		129.7 mm	
6 Feb		129.5 mm	
10 Feb - 19 Feb		130.0 mm	
20 Feb - 30 Sept			177.0 mm ± 0.2
29 Oct	61.3 mm		177.0 mm
7 Dec	61.9 mm		176.0 mm

Insensitive magnetogram baselines were calculated where required by comparison of sensitive and insensitive records.

Lower limit K9: 500;

Scale values: H, 4.32; D, 6.24

	K_H								K_D								$\text{Max}(K_H, K_D)$								Sum
	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	
1	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	16
2	2	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	19
3	2	3	2	2	1	0	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	0	1	3	3	3	4	2	2	0	3	3	20
4	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	0	2	1	2	1	1	1	0	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	13
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
6	1	1	2	1	2	3	3	4	1	0	1	2	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	18
7	2	2	2	4	2	3	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	32
8	5	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	28
9	4	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	3	2	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	26
10	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	24
11	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	3	21
12	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	2	1	1	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	20
13	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	9
14	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	1	0	1	2	10
15	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	6
16	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	5
17	1	0	0	3	3	4	3	3	1	0	0	3	3	3	1	0	1	0	0	3	3	4	3	3	17
18	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	10
19	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	2	9
20	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	3	1	1	1	0	1	1	10
21	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	7
22	0	0	1	1	1	2	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	2	2	1	0	0	1	2	1	2	3	3	12
23	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	0	0	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	13
24	1	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	0	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	23
25	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	0	0	0	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	16
26	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	5
27	0	1	1	1	0	2	2	3	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	11
28	2	3	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	0	11
29	2	1	1	1	0	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	14
30	4	2	1	4	5	3	3	2	2	1	2	3	4	2	2	1	4	2	2	4	5	3	3	2	25

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(FORMERLY FALKLAND ISLAND DEPENDENCIES SURVEY)

MAGNETIC RECORDS FOR 1963

FROM ARGENTINE ISLANDS A.973

LAT. -65° 15'

LONG. 295° 44'

GEOMAGNETIC LAT. -53.8°

GEOMAGNETIC LONG. 3.3°

ORIGINAL RECORDS HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL PHILOSOPHY

DRUMMOND STREET

EDINBURGH, 8.

Phone: EDINBURGH NEWINGTON 1011 EXT. 2497

HEAD OFFICE:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

30 GILLINGHAM STREET

LONDON, S.W. 1.

Phone: LONDON VICTORIA 3687

EXPLANATORY NOTES 1965

1. Instruments

These are standard La Cour variometers, recording H, D, and Z.

2. Time

Charts were changed at Greenwich midnight, so that each chart shows a complete Greenwich day. The master clock was adjusted to keep the clock error less than $\frac{1}{2}$ minute.

The parallax correction for each trace is given below. The correction is to be added to the times read from the magnetograms.

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Trace</u>	<u>Correction</u>	
		<u>Jan - Sept</u>	<u>Oct - Dec</u>
	H	+ 2 mins.	+ 2 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	+ 2 mins.	nil
	T	+ 4 mins.	+ 4 mins.
<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>	H	nil	- 6 mins.
	D	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	Z	- 1 min.	- 1 min.
	T	+ 1 min.	+ 1 min.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom

<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
T trace	D trace and baseline (double baseline, upper line used)
H trace and baseline	H baseline
D baseline and trace	T trace
Z baseline and trace	H trace
	Z baseline and trace

4. Sense of Traces

All magnetograms: Temperature increases up the sheet.
 H increases up the sheet.
 D increases easterly up the sheet.
 Z increases down the sheet.
 (N.B. Z is negative, hence as Z increases,
 modulus of Z decreases).

5. Temperature Coefficients

The sensitive H and Z variometers have appreciable temperature coefficients. H baseline values increase with increasing temperature. Z baseline values decrease (i.e. their moduli increase) with increasing temperature.

Temperature coefficient	$\frac{H}{4.2} \text{ } \delta / ^\circ\text{C}$	$\frac{Z}{2.1} \text{ } \delta / ^\circ\text{C}$
-------------------------	--	--

<u>T Trace</u>	<u>Scale Value</u>	<u>Baseline</u>
Jan - Dec	0.53 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	- 33.6 $^\circ\text{C}$
(Insensitive Magnetogram)	1.88 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	+ 12.7 $^\circ\text{C}$

6. Scale Values

	<u>Sensitive Magnetograms</u>	<u>Insensitive Magnetograms</u>
H	Jan-23 Jun 4.34 δ/mm 24 Jun- Dec 4.30 δ/mm	15.8 δ/mm
D	0.92 δ/mm	2.4 δ/mm
Z	4.10 δ/mm	11.5 δ/mm

The above insensitive scale values are the means for the year but the values used when the insensitive record was required were determined by comparison with the sensitive records for the same day.

<u>H baseline</u>		<u>D baseline</u>		<u>Z baseline</u>	
1 Jan-31 Jan	23053 μ at 0°C	Jan-Dec	17°37.5' E	Jan	-56232 μ at 0°C
1 Jan-14 Mar	052 "			Feb-Mar	226 "
15 Mar-24 Apr	051 "			Apr-23 Jun	228 "
25 Apr-31 May	050 "			24 Jun-Aug	152 "
1 Jun-23 Jun	049 "			Sept	154 "
24 Jun-27 Jul	110 "			Oct	156 "
28 Jul-13 Aug	109 "			Nov	158 "
14 Aug-27 Aug	108 "			Dec	159 "
28 Aug-12 Sep	107 "				
13 Sep-28 Sep	106 "				
29 Sep-14 Oct	105 "				
15 Oct-31 Oct	104 "				
1 Nov-15 Nov	103 "				
16 Nov-30 Nov	102 "				
1 Dec-15 Dec	101 "				
16 Dec-31 Dec	100 "				

Baseline separations, to give scale

	<u>Sensitive</u>	
	H - D	D - Z
1 Jan - 1 Feb	33.4 mm \pm 0.2	154.0 mm \pm 0.2
3 Feb - 6 Feb	33.0 mm \pm 0.2	153.6 mm \pm 0.2
7 Feb - 9 Feb	33.1 mm \pm 0.2	154.1 mm \pm 0.2
10 Feb - 11 Feb (1300 U.T.)		151.4 mm
11 Feb - 19 Feb		154.0 mm \pm 0.2
20 Feb - 25 Jun (0900 U.T.)	33.5 mm \pm 0.2	154.1 mm \pm 0.2
25 Jun - 5 Dec	see note below	153.9 mm \pm 0.2
6 Dec - 31 Dec		153.5 mm \pm 0.2

From 25 June onwards H baseline appears to have moved slowly across the paper, H-D starting at 47.8 mm and decreasing to 44.2 mm at the end of the year.

	<u>Insensitive</u>		
	D - H	H - Z	D - Z
3 Feb		129.7 mm	
6 Feb		129.5 mm	
10 Feb - 19 Feb		130.0 mm	
20 Feb - 30 Sept			177.0 mm \pm 0.2
29 Oct	61.3 mm		177.0 mm
7 Dec	61.9 mm		176.0 mm

Insensitive magnetogram baselines were calculated where required by comparison of sensitive and insensitive records.

Lower limit K_H : 500 γ

Scale values: $E, 4.32 \gamma/\text{mm}$; $D, 6.24 \gamma/\text{mm}$.

Day	K_H								K_D								$\text{Max}(K_H, K_D)$								Sum
	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7	E8	
1	1	0	1	1	0	2	2	3	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	2	3	11
2	3	2	2	1	2	3	3	4	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	21
3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	26
4	3	2	2	1	2	3	3	4	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	5	22
5	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	23
6	3	2	-	2+	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	2+	2	2	2	3	3	3	-	2+	3	3	3	3	20+
7	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	0	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	18
8	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	18
9	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	11
10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	4
12	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	4
13	3	3	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	3	3	1	1	0	1	2	1	12
14	2	1	1	1	3	2	4	3	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	3	4	3	20
15	2	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	0	2	1	3	3	1	3	2	1	16
16	2	1	0	0	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	4	1	2	13
17	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	6
18	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	5
19	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	9
20	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	1	4	2	3	2	2	0	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	23
21	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	3	0	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	3	3	3	18
22	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	2	0	3	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	18
23	1	2	2	0	0	3	3	2	0	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	1	3	3	2	17
24	2	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	2	2	10
25	0	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	10
26	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	2	2	9
27	2	1	1	0	1	2	2	2	0	1	2	0	2	0	1	0	2	1	2	0	2	2	2	2	13
28	1	1	3	1	1	2	4	3	0	0	2	2	2	0	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	4	3	18
29	2	1	1	4	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	4	3	3	3	3	22
30	2	2	1	0	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	0	1	3	1	2	12
31	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	5