



BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(Atmospheric Sciences Division)

REC 100-100

THE UNIVERSITY

DRUMMOND STREET

EDINBURGH

EH8 9UA

TEL: 031 667 1011 EXT. 4382

27 November 1975

Mr. William Paulishak,  
World Data Center A for Solar Terrestrial Physics,  
NOAA,  
Boulder,  
Colorado, 80302  
U.S.A.

Dear Mr Paulishak,

In the microfilm sent to you on 21st November, on the Argentine Islands Explanatory Notes for 1974, section 10, there is an error. The sample calculation is for 1974 Jan 01 not 1975 as was unfortunately typed on the sheets.

Yours sincerely,

*W. H. Stevright*  
W. H. Stevright

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(FORMERLY FALKLAND ISLANDS DEPENDENCIES SURVEY)

MAGNETIC RECORDS FOR 1974

FROM ARGENTINE ISLANDS A.973

LAT.  $-65^{\circ} 15'$  LONG.  $295^{\circ} 44'$

GEOMAGNETIC LATITUDE  $-53.8^{\circ}$

GEOMAGNETIC LONGITUDE  $3.3^{\circ}$

ORIGINAL RECORDS HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY  
UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF METEOROLOGY  
8 DRUMMOND STREET  
EDINBURGH EH8 9UA

Phone: (031) 667 1011 Ext. 4382

FROM APRIL 1976 HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY  
ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCES DIVISION  
MADINGLEY ROAD  
CAMBRIDGE CB3 0ET

EXPLANATORY NOTES 1974

1. Instruments

These are standard La Cour Variometers, recording H, D and Z. (An E.D.A. fluxgate magnetometer recording H, D and Z was also operated. The fluxgate record is reproduced only for November 12th; see section 9).

2. Time

Charts are changed at Greenwich midnight, so that each chart shows a complete Greenwich day.

The parallax correction for each trace is negligible provided that the relevant moving time mark dots are used.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom of chart.

Sensitive

H trace  
H baseline  
D trace  
D trace  
D baseline  
Z trace  
Z baseline

Insensitive

Z trace  
Z baseline  
D trace  
H trace  
H baseline  
D trace  
D baseline

7. Scale of Reproduction

To give scale a rule of 50 mm, length is reproduced on each magnetogram.

8. Baselines

Baselines at 9°C are quoted. Chart baselines must be calculated using the information given in section 5.

Sensitive

H	22,685 y Jan 01-Jan 18	22,587 y Apr 28-May 04
	22,683 y Jan 19-Feb 06 1500Z	22,586 y May 05-May 10
	22,598 y Feb 06-Feb 13	22,585 y May 11-May 18
	22,597 y Feb 14-Feb 20	22,584 y May 19-May 26
	22,596 y Feb 21-Feb 27	22,583 y May 27-Jun 03
	22,595 y Feb 28-Mar 05	22,582 y Jun 04-Jun 10
	22,594 y Mar 06-Mar 12	22,581 y Jun 11-Jun 30
	22,593 y Mar 13-Mar 19	22,580 y Jul 01-Jul 29
	22,592 y Mar 20-Mar 27	22,579 y Jul 30-Aug 28
	22,591 y Mar 28-Apr 04	22,578 y Aug 29-Sep 28
	22,590 y Apr 05-Apr 12	22,577 y Sep 29-Oct 26
	22,589 y Apr 13-Apr 19	22,576 y Oct 27-Nov 12 1200Z
	22,588 y Apr 20-Apr 27	22,583 y Nov 12-Dec 31

D 16° 40.2' Jan 01-Jul 10 1734Z 16° 39.4' Jul 10-Dec 31

Z	-35,230 y Jan 01-Jan 09	-35,235 y Feb 13-Feb 20
	-35,231 y Jan 10-Jan 17	-35,236 y Feb 21-Feb 28
	-35,232 y Jan 18-Jan 25	-35,237 y Mar 01-Jul 16 1500Z
	-35,233 y Jan 26-Feb 04	-35,195 y Jul 16-Dec 24 1220Z
	-35,234 y Feb 05-Feb 12	-35,094 y Dec 24-Dec 31

Insensitive

10. Example of computation of absolute values

1975 Jan 01, 1200Z

H<sub>0</sub> etc, baselines (at T<sub>s</sub> = 9.0°C for H and Z)

- c , temperature coefficients in γ/°C
- s , scale values
- n , ordinates in millimetres

$$\begin{aligned}
 H &= H_0 + s_H n_H + c_H (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= 22865 + 4.30 \times 5.8 + (-4.0)(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= 22712 \text{ y}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z &= Z_0 + s_Z n_Z + c_Z (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= -35230 + (-3.12 \times 14.1) + 2.5(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= -35275 \text{ y}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= D_0 + s_D n_D \\
 &= 16^\circ 40.18' + 0.92 \times 14.1 \\
 &= 16^\circ 53.15' \text{ East}
 \end{aligned}$$

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3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom of chart.

<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>
H trace	Z trace
H baseline	Z baseline
T trace	T trace
D trace	H trace
D baseline	H baseline
Z trace	D trace
Z baseline	D baseline

4. Sense of Trace

- T increases up the chart
- H increases up the chart
- D increases easterly up the chart
- Z increases (becomes less negative) down the chart.

5. Temperature Coefficients

	<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>	
H	-4.0 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	+2.0 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	(When the coefficient is positive, the ordinate, in gammas, increases with increasing temperature)
Z	+2.5 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	-2.5 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	

T Trace

	<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>
Scale Value	0.5 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	1.4 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$
Baseline ( $H_0$ )	24.8 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Feb 06 1400Z 21.4 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 06-Feb 08 0100Z 21.7 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 08-Dec 31	-62.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Aug 16 2000Z -61.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Aug 16-Dec 31

6. Scale Values

	<u>H <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>D <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>Z <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>
Sensitive	4.30 Jan 01-Jan 22 4.36 Jan 23-Dec 31	0.92	-3.12 Jan 01-Apr 30 -3.07 May 01-Oct 26 -2.95 Oct 27-Dec 24 -2.86 Dec 25-Dec 31
Insensitive	15.2	2.32	-11.2

7. Scale of reproduction

To give scale a rate of 50 mm, length is reproduced on each magnetogram.

8. Baselines

Baselines at 9°C are quoted. Chart baselines must be calculated using the information given in section 5.

Sensitive

H	22,685 y Jan 01-Jan 18	22,587 y Apr 28-May 04
	22,683 y Jan 19-Feb 06 1500Z	22,586 y May 05-May 10
	22,598 y Feb 06-Feb 13	22,585 y May 11-May 18
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D 16° 40.2' Jan 01-Jul 10 1734Z 16° 39.4' Jul 10-Dec 31

Z	-35,230 y Jan 01-Jan 09	-35,235 y Feb 13-Feb 20
	-35,231 y Jan 10-Jan 17	-35,236 y Feb 21-Feb 28
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	-35,233 y Jan 26-Feb 04	-35,195 y Jul 16-Dec 24 1220Z
	-35,234 y Feb 05-Feb 12	-35,094 y Dec 24-Dec 31

Insensitive

H : 22,496 y Jan 01-Dec 31

D 16° 24.1' Jan 01-Jul 10 16° 22.8' Jul 11-Dec 31

Z -35,188 y Jan 01-Dec 31

9. E.D.A. Fluxgate Magnetometer

For Nov. 12 the chart from this instrument is the only available record. The sense of the traces is as on the La Cour magnetogram. Parallax between time mark and traces is negligible. For each trace, the centre printed line (marked 50) of the appropriate third of the chart is taken as the baseline.

	H	D	Z
Baseline	22,705 y	16° 55.7'	-35,199 y
Scale Value	15.4y/mm	2.14'/mm	16.5y/mm

10. Example of computation of absolute values

1975 Jan 01, 1200Z

H<sub>0</sub> etc, baselines (at T<sub>s</sub> 9.0°C for H and Z)

q , temperature coefficients in γ/°C

s , scale values

n , ordinates in millimetres

$$\begin{aligned}
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 &= 22865 + 4.30 \times 5.8 + (-4.0)(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= 22712 \gamma
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z &= Z_0 + s_Z n_Z + q_Z (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= -35230 + (-3.12 \times 14.1) + 2.5(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
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 \end{aligned}$$

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 D &= D_0 + s_D n_D \\
 &= 16^\circ 40.18' + 0.92 \times 14.1 \\
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7. Scale of reproduction

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Baselines at 9°C are quoted. Chart baselines must be calculated using the information given in section 5.

Sensitive

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1. Instruments

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T Trace

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6. Scale Values

	<u>H <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>D <math>^\circ/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>Z <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>
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	4.36 Jan 23-Dec 31		-3.07 May 01-Oct 26
			-2.95 Oct 27-Dec 24
			-2.86 Dec 25-Dec 31
Insensitive	15.2	2.32	-11.2

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D	16° 40.2' Jan 01-Jul 10 1734Z	16° 39.4' Jul 10-Dec 31
Z	-35,230 y Jan 01-Jan 09	-35,235 y Feb 13-Feb 20
	-35,231 y Jan 10-Jan 17	-35,236 y Feb 21-Feb 28
	-35,232 y Jan 18-Jan 25	-35,237 y Mar 01-Jul 16 1500Z
	-35,233 y Jan 26-Feb 04	-35,195 y Jul 16-Dec 24 1220Z
	-35,234 y Feb 05-Feb 12	-35,094 y Dec 24-Dec 31

Insensitive

H	22,496 y Jan 01-Dec 31
D	16° 24.1' Jan 01-Jul 10      16° 22.8' Jul 11-Dec 31
Z	-35,188 y Jan 01-Dec 31

9. E.D.A. Fluxgate Magnetometer

For Nov. 12 the chart from this instrument is the only available record. The sense of the traces is as on the La Cour magnetogram. Parallax between time mark and traces is negligible. For each trace, the centre printed line (marked 50) of the appropriate third of the chart is taken as the baseline.

	H	D	Z
Baseline	22,705 y	16° 55.7'	-35,199 y
Scale Value	15.4y/mm	2.14'/mm	16.5y/mm

10. Example of computation of absolute values

1975 Jan 01, 1200Z

H<sub>0</sub> etc, baselines (at T<sub>B</sub> - 9.0°C for H and Z)

q , temperature coefficients in γ/°C

s , scale values

n , ordinates in millimetres

$$\begin{aligned}
 H &= H_0 + s_H n_H + q_H (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= 22865 + 4.30 \times 5.8 + (-4.0)(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= 22712 \text{ y}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z &= Z_0 + s_Z n_Z + q_Z (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= -35230 + (-3.12 \times 14.1) + 2.5(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= -35275 \text{ y}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= D_0 + s_D n_D \\
 &= 16^\circ 40.18' + 0.92 \times 14.1 \\
 &= 16^\circ 53.15' \text{ East}
 \end{aligned}$$



BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(FORMERLY FALKLAND ISLANDS DEPENDENCIES SURVEY)

MAGNETIC RECORDS FOR 1974

FROM ARGENTINE ISLANDS A.973

LAT.  $-65^{\circ} 15'$  LONG.  $295^{\circ} 44'$

GEOMAGNETIC LATITUDE  $-53.8^{\circ}$

GEOMAGNETIC LONGITUDE  $3.3^{\circ}$

ORIGINAL RECORDS HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY  
UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF METEOROLOGY  
8 DRUMMOND STREET  
EDINBURGH EH8 9UA

Phone: (031) 667 1011 Ext. 4382

FROM APRIL 1976 HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY  
ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCES DIVISION  
MADINGLEY ROAD  
CAMBRIDGE CB3 0ET

EXPLANATORY NOTES 1974

1. Instruments

These are standard La Cour Variometers, recording H, D and Z. (An E.D.A. fluxgate magnetometer recording H, D and Z was also operated. The fluxgate record is reproduced only for November 12th; see section 9).

2. Time

Charts are changed at Greenwich midnight, so that each chart shows a complete Greenwich day.

The parallax correction for each trace is negligible provided that the relevant moving time mark dots are used.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom of chart.

<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>
H trace	Z trace
H baseline	Z baseline
T trace	T trace
D trace	H trace
D baseline	H baseline
Z trace	D trace
Z baseline	D baseline

4. Sense of Trace

- T increases up the chart
- H increases up the chart
- D increases easterly up the chart
- Z increases (becomes less negative) down the chart.

5. Temperature Coefficients

	<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>	(When the coefficient is positive, the ordinate, in gammas, increases with increasing temperature)
H	-4.0 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	+2.0 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	
Z	+2.5 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	-2.5 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	

T Trace

	<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>
Scale Value	0.5 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	1.4 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$
Baseline ( $H_0$ )	24.8 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Feb 06 1400Z 21.4 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 06-Feb 08 0100Z 21.7 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 08-Dec 31	-62.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Aug 16 2000Z -61.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Aug 16-Dec 31

6. Scale Values

	<u>H <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>D <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>Z <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>
Sensitive	4.30 Jan 01-Jan 22 4.36 Jan 23-Dec 31	0.92	-3.12 Jan 01-Apr 30 -3.07 May 01-Oct 26 -2.95 Oct 27-Dec 24 -2.86 Dec 25-Dec 31
Insensitive	15.2	2.32	-11.2

7. Scale of reproduction

To give scale a rule of 50 mm, length is reproduced on each magnetogram.

8. Baselines

Baselines at 9°C are quoted. Chart baselines must be calculated using the information given in section 5.

Sensitive

H	22,685 y Jan 01-Jan 18	22,587 y Apr 28-May 04
	22,683 y Jan 19-Feb 06 1500Z	22,586 y May 05-May 10
	22,598 y Feb 06-Feb 13	22,585 y May 11-May 18
	22,597 y Feb 14-Feb 20	22,584 y May 19-May 26
	22,596 y Feb 21-Feb 27	22,583 y May 27-Jun 03
	22,595 y Feb 28-Mar 05	22,582 y Jun 04-Jun 10
	22,594 y Mar 06-Mar 12	22,581 y Jun 11-Jun 30
	22,593 y Mar 13-Mar 19	22,580 y Jul 01-Jul 29
	22,592 y Mar 20-Mar 27	22,579 y Jul 30-Aug 28
	22,591 y Mar 28-Apr 04	22,578 y Aug 29-Sep 28
	22,590 y Apr 05-Apr 12	22,577 y Sep 29-Oct 26
	22,589 y Apr 13-Apr 19	22,576 y Oct 27-Nov 12 1200Z
	22,588 y Apr 20-Apr 27	22,583 y Nov 12-Dec 31
D	16° 40.2' Jan 01-Jul 10 1734Z	16° 39.4' Jul 10-Dec 31
Z	-35,230 y Jan 01-Jan 09	-35,235 y Feb 13-Feb 20
	-35,231 y Jan 10-Jan 17	-35,236 y Feb 21-Feb 28
	-35,232 y Jan 18-Jan 25	-35,237 y Mar 01-Jul 16 1500Z
	-35,233 y Jan 26-Feb 04	-35,195 y Jul 16-Dec 24 1220Z
	-35,234 y Feb 05-Feb 12	-35,094 y Dec 24-Dec 31

Insensitive

H	22,496 y Jan 01-Dec 31
D	16° 24.1' Jan 01-Jul 10      16° 22.8' Jul 11-Dec 31
Z	-35,188 y Jan 01-Dec 31

9. E.D.A. Fluxgate Magnetometer

For Nov. 12 the chart from this instrument is the only available record. The sense of the traces is as on the La Cour magnetogram.

Parallax between time mark and traces is negligible. For each trace, the centre printed line (marked 50) of the appropriate third of the chart is taken as the baseline.

	H	D	Z
Baseline	22,705 y	16° 55.7'	-35,199 y
Scale Value	15.4y/mm	2.14'/mm	16.5y/mm

10. Example of computation of absolute values

1975 Jan 01, 1200Z

$H_0$  etc, baselines (at  $T_s = 9.0^\circ\text{C}$  for H and Z)

q , temperature coefficients in  $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$

s , scale values

n , ordinates in millimetres

$$\begin{aligned}
 H &= H_0 + s_H n_H + q_H (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= 22865 + 4.30 \times 5.8 + (-4.0)(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= 22712 \gamma
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z &= Z_0 + s_Z n_Z + q_Z (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= -35230 + (-3.12 \times 14.1) + 2.5(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= -35275 \gamma
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= D_0 + s_D n_D \\
 &= 16^\circ 40.18' + 0.92 \times 14.1 \\
 &= 16^\circ 53.15' \text{ East}
 \end{aligned}$$

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(FORMERLY FALKLAND ISLANDS DEPENDENCIES SURVEY)

MAGNETIC RECORDS FOR 1974

FROM ARGENTINE ISLANDS A.973

LAT.  $-65^{\circ} 15'$  LONG.  $295^{\circ} 44'$

GEOMAGNETIC LATITUDE  $-53.8^{\circ}$

GEOMAGNETIC LONGITUDE  $3.3^{\circ}$

ORIGINAL RECORDS HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY  
UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF METEOROLOGY  
8 DRUMMOND STREET  
EDINBURGH EH8 9UA

Phone: (031) 667 1011 Ext. 4382

FROM APRIL 1976 HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY  
ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCES DIVISION  
MADINGLEY ROAD  
CAMBRIDGE CB3 0ET

EXPLANATORY NOTES 1974

1. Instruments

These are standard La Cour Variometers, recording H, D and Z. (An E.D.A. fluxgate magnetometer recording H, D and Z was also operated. The fluxgate record is reproduced only for November 12th; see section 9).

2. Time

Charts are changed at Greenwich midnight, so that each chart shows a complete Greenwich day.

The parallax correction for each trace is negligible provided that the relevant moving time mark dots are used.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom of chart.

<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>
H trace	Z trace
H baseline	Z baseline
T trace	T trace
D trace	H trace
D baseline	H baseline
Z trace	D trace
Z baseline	D baseline

4. Sense of Trace

- T increases up the chart
- H increases up the chart
- D increases easterly up the chart
- Z increases (becomes less negative) down the chart.

5. Temperature Coefficients

	<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>	
H	-4.0 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	+2.0 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	(When the coefficient is positive, the ordinate, in gammas, increases with increasing temperature)
Z	+2.5 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	-2.5 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	

T Trace

	<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>
Scale Value	0.5 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	1.4 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$
Baseline ( $H_0$ )	24.8 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Feb 06 1400Z 21.4 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 06-Feb 08 0100Z 21.7 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 08-Dec 31	-62.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Aug 16 2000Z -61.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Aug 16-Dec 31

6. Scale Values

	<u>H <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>D <math>'/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>Z <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>
Sensitive	4.30 Jan 01-Jan 22 4.36 Jan 23-Dec 31	0.92	-3.12 Jan 01-Apr 30 -3.07 May 01-Oct 26 -2.95 Oct 27-Dec 24 -2.86 Dec 25-Dec 31
Insensitive	15.2	2.32	-11.2

7. Scale of reproduction

To give scale a rule of 50 mm, length is reproduced on each magnetogram.

8. Baselines

Baselines at 9°C are quoted. Chart baselines must be calculated using the information given in section 5.

Sensitive

H	22,685 y Jan 01-Jan 18	22,587 y Apr 28-May 04
	22,683 y Jan 19-Feb 06 1500Z	22,586 y May 05-May 10
	22,598 y Feb 06-Feb 13	22,585 y May 11-May 18
	22,597 y Feb 14-Feb 20	22,584 y May 19-May 26
	22,596 y Feb 21-Feb 27	22,583 y May 27-Jun 03
	22,595 y Feb 28-Mar 05	22,582 y Jun 04-Jun 10
	22,594 y Mar 06-Mar 12	22,581 y Jun 11-Jun 30
	22,593 y Mar 13-Mar 19	22,580 y Jul 01-Jul 29
	22,592 y Mar 20-Mar 27	22,579 y Jul 30-Aug 28
	22,591 y Mar 28-Apr 04	22,578 y Aug 29-Sep 28
	22,590 y Apr 05-Apr 12	22,577 y Sep 29-Oct 26
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D	16° 40.2' Jan 01-Jul 10 1734Z	16° 39.4' Jul 10-Dec 31
Z	-35,230 y Jan 01-Jan 09	-35,235 y Feb 13-Feb 20
	-35,231 y Jan 10-Jan 17	-35,236 y Feb 21-Feb 28
	-35,232 y Jan 18-Jan 25	-35,237 y Mar 01-Jul 16 1500Z
	-35,233 y Jan 26-Feb 04	-35,195 y Jul 16-Dec 24 1220Z
	-35,234 y Feb 05-Feb 12	-35,094 y Dec 24-Dec 31

Insensitive

H	22,496 y Jan 01-Dec 31
D	16° 24.1' Jan 01-Jul 10      16° 22.8' Jul 11-Dec 31
Z	-35,188 y Jan 01-Dec 31

9. E.D.A. Fluxgate Magnetometer

For Nov. 12 the chart from this instrument is the only available record. The sense of the traces is as on the La Cour magnetogram. Parallax between time mark and traces is negligible. For each trace, the centre printed line (marked 50) of the appropriate third of the chart is taken as the baseline.

	H	D	Z
Baseline	22,705 y	16° 55.7'	-35,199 y
Scale Value	15.4y/mm	2.14'/mm	16.5y/mm

10. Example of computation of absolute values

1975 Jan 01, 1200Z

H<sub>0</sub> etc, baselines (at T<sub>s</sub> = 9.0°C for H and Z)

q , temperature coefficients in y/°C  
s , scale values  
n , ordinates in millimetres

$$\begin{aligned}
 H &= H_0 + s_H n_H + q_H (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= 22865 + 4.30 \times 5.8 + (-4.0)(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= 22712 \text{ y}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z &= Z_0 + s_Z n_Z + q_Z (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= -35230 + (-3.12 \times 14.1) + 2.5(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= -35275 \text{ y}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= D_0 + s_D n_D \\
 &= 16^\circ 40.18' + 0.92 \times 14.1 \\
 &= 16^\circ 53.15' \text{ East}
 \end{aligned}$$

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(FORMERLY FALKLAND ISLANDS DEPENDENCIES SURVEY)

MAGNETIC RECORDS FOR 1974

FROM ARGENTINE ISLANDS A.973

LAT.  $-65^{\circ} 15'$  LONG.  $295^{\circ} 44'$

GEOMAGNETIC LATITUDE  $-53.8^{\circ}$

GEOMAGNETIC LONGITUDE  $3.3^{\circ}$

ORIGINAL RECORDS HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY  
UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF METEOROLOGY  
8 DRUMMOND STREET  
EDINBURGH EH8 9UA

Phone: (031) 667 1011 Ext. 4382

FROM APRIL 1976 HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY  
ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCES DIVISION  
MADINGLEY ROAD  
CAMBRIDGE CB3 0ET



EXPLANATORY NOTES 1974

1. Instruments

These are standard La Cour Variometers, recording H, D and Z. (An E.D.A. fluxgate magnetometer recording H, D and Z was also operated. The fluxgate record is reproduced only for November 12th; see section 9).

2. Time

Charts are changed at Greenwich midnight, so that each chart shows a complete Greenwich day.

The parallax correction for each trace is negligible provided that the relevant moving time mark dots are used.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom of chart.

<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>
H trace	Z trace
H baseline	Z baseline
T trace	T trace
D trace	H trace
D baseline	H baseline
Z trace	D trace
Z baseline	D baseline

4. Sense of Trace

- T increases up the chart
- H increases up the chart
- D increases easterly up the chart
- Z increases (becomes less negative) down the chart.

5. Temperature Coefficients

	<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>	
H	-4.0 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	+2.0 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	(When the coefficient is positive, the ordinate, in gammas, increases with increasing temperature)
Z	+2.5 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	-2.5 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	

T-Trace

	<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>
Scale Value	0.5 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	1.4 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$
Baseline ( $H_0$ )	24.8 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Feb 06 1400Z 21.4 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 06-Feb 08 0100Z 21.7 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 08-Dec 31	-62.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Aug 16 2000Z -61.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Aug 16-Dec 31

6. Scale Values

	<u>H <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>D <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>Z <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>
Sensitive	4.30 Jan 01-Jan 22 4.36 Jan 23-Dec 31	0.92	-3.12 Jan 01-Apr 30 -3.07 May 01-Oct 26 -2.95 Oct 27-Dec 24 -2.86 Dec 25-Dec 31
Insensitive	15.2	2.32	-11.2



7. Scale of reproduction

To give scale a rule of 50 mm, length is reproduced on each magnetogram.

8. Baselines

Baselines at 9°C are quoted. Chart baselines must be calculated using the information given in section 5.

Sensitive

H	22,685 y Jan 01-Jan 18	22,587 y Apr 28-May 04
	22,683 y Jan 19-Feb 06 1500Z	22,586 y May 05-May 10
	22,598 y Feb 06-Feb 13	22,585 y May 11-May 18
	22,597 y Feb 14-Feb 20	22,584 y May 19-May 26
	22,596 y Feb 21-Feb 27	22,583 y May 27-Jun 03
	22,595 y Feb 28-Mar 05	22,582 y Jun 04-Jun 10
	22,594 y Mar 06-Mar 12	22,581 y Jun 11-Jun 30
	22,593 y Mar 13-Mar 19	22,580 y Jul 01-Jul 29
	22,592 y Mar 20-Mar 27	22,579 y Jul 30-Aug 28
	22,591 y Mar 28-Apr 04	22,578 y Aug 29-Sep 28
	22,590 y Apr 05-Apr 12	22,577 y Sep 29-Oct 26
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D	16° 40.2' Jan 01-Jul 10 1734Z	16° 39.4' Jul 10-Dec 31
Z	-35,230 y Jan 01-Jan 09	-35,235 y Feb 13-Feb 20
	-35,231 y Jan 10-Jan 17	-35,236 y Feb 21-Feb 28
	-35,232 y Jan 18-Jan 25	-35,237 y Mar 01-Jul 16 1500Z
	-35,233 y Jan 26-Feb 04	-35,195 y Jul 16-Dec 24 1220Z
	-35,234 y Feb 05-Feb 12	-35,094 y Dec 24-Dec 31

Insensitive

H	22,496 y Jan 01-Dec 31
D	16° 24.1' Jan 01-Jul 10      16° 22.8' Jul 11-Dec 31
Z	-35,188 y Jan 01-Dec 31

9. E.D.A. Fluxgate Magnetometer

For Nov. 12 the chart from this instrument is the only available record. The sense of the traces is as on the La Cour magnetogram. Parallax between time mark and traces is negligible. For each trace, the centre printed line (marked 50) of the appropriate third of the chart is taken as the baseline.

	H	D	Z
Baseline	22,705 y	16° 55.7'	-35,199 y
Scale Value	15.4y/mm	2.14'/mm	16.5y/mm

10. Example of computation of absolute values

1975 Jan 01, 1200Z

H<sub>0</sub> etc, baselines (at T<sub>b</sub> = 9.0°C for H and Z)

q      , temperature coefficients in γ/°C  
s      , scale values  
n      , ordinates in millimetres

$$\begin{aligned}
 H &= H_0 + s_H n_H + q_H (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= 22865 + 4.30 \times 5.8 + (-4.0)(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= 22712 \text{ y}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z &= Z_0 + s_Z n_Z + q_Z (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= -35230 + (-3.12 \times 14.1) + 2.5(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= -35275 \text{ y}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= D_0 + s_D n_D \\
 &= 16^\circ 40.18' + 0.92 \times 14.1 \\
 &= 16^\circ 53.15' \text{ East}
 \end{aligned}$$

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(FORMERLY FALKLAND ISLANDS DEPENDENCIES SURVEY)

MAGNETIC RECORDS FOR 1974

FROM ARGENTINE ISLANDS A.973

LAT.  $-65^{\circ} 15'$  LONG.  $295^{\circ} 44'$

GEOMAGNETIC LATITUDE  $-53.8^{\circ}$

GEOMAGNETIC LONGITUDE  $3.3^{\circ}$

ORIGINAL RECORDS HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY  
UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF METEOROLOGY  
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Phone: (031) 667 1011 Ext. 4382

FROM APRIL 1976 HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY  
ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCES DIVISION  
MADINGLEY ROAD  
CAMBRIDGE CB3 0ET

EXPLANATORY NOTES 1974

1. Instruments

These are standard La Cour Variometers, recording H, D and Z. (An E.D.A. fluxgate magnetometer recording H, D and Z was also operated. The fluxgate record is reproduced only for November 12th; see section 9).

2. Time

Charts are changed at Greenwich midnight, so that each chart shows a complete Greenwich day.

The parallax correction for each trace is negligible provided that the relevant moving time mark dots are used.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom of chart.

<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>
H trace	Z trace
H baseline	Z baseline
T trace	T trace
D trace	H trace
D baseline	H baseline
Z trace	D trace
Z baseline	D baseline

4. Sense of Trace

- T increases up the chart
- H increases up the chart
- D increases easterly up the chart
- Z increases (becomes less negative) down the chart.

5. Temperature Coefficients

	<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>	(When the coefficient is positive, the ordinate, in gammas, increases with increasing temperature)
H	-4.0 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	+2.0 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	
Z	+2.5 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	-2.5 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	

T Trace

	<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>
Scale Value	0.5 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	1.4 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$
Baseline ( $H_0$ )	24.8 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Feb 06 1400Z	-62.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Aug 16 2000Z
	21.4 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 06-Feb 08 0100Z	-61.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Aug 16-Dec 31
	21.7 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 08-Dec 31	

6. Scale Values

	<u>H <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>D <math>'/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>Z <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>
Sensitive	4.30 Jan 01-Jan 22	0.92	-3.12 Jan 01-Apr 30
	4.36 Jan 23-Dec 31		-3.07 May 01-Oct 26
			-2.95 Oct 27-Dec 24
			-2.86 Dec 25-Dec 31
Insensitive	15.2	2.32	-11.2

7. Scale of Reproduction

To give scale a rule of 50 mm, length is reproduced on each magnetogram.

8. Baselines

Baselines at 9°C are quoted. Chart baselines must be calculated using the information given in section 5.

Sensitive

H	22,685 y Jan 01-Jan 18	22,587 y Apr 28-May 04
	22,683 y Jan 19-Feb 06 1500Z	22,586 y May 05-May 10
	22,598 y Feb 06-Feb 13	22,585 y May 11-May 18
	22,597 y Feb 14-Feb 20	22,584 y May 19-May 26
	22,596 y Feb 21-Feb 27	22,583 y May 27-Jun 03
	22,595 y Feb 28-Mar 05	22,582 y Jun 04-Jun 10
	22,594 y Mar 06-Mar 12	22,581 y Jun 11-Jun 30
	22,593 y Mar 13-Mar 19	22,580 y Jul 01-Jul 29
	22,592 y Mar 20-Mar 27	22,579 y Jul 30-Aug 28
	22,591 y Mar 28-Apr 04	22,578 y Aug 29-Sep 28
	22,590 y Apr 05-Apr 12	22,577 y Sep 29-Oct 26
	22,589 y Apr 13-Apr 19	22,576 y Oct 27-Nov 12 1200Z
	22,588 y Apr 20-Apr 27	22,583 y Nov 12-Dec 31
D	16° 40.2' Jan 01-Jul 10 1734Z	16° 39.4' Jul 10-Dec 31
Z	-35,230 y Jan 01-Jan 09	-35,235 y Feb 13-Feb 20
	-35,231 y Jan 10-Jan 17	-35,236 y Feb 21-Feb 28
	-35,232 y Jan 18-Jan 25	-35,237 y Mar 01-Jul 16 1500Z
	-35,233 y Jan 26-Feb 04	-35,195 y Jul 16-Dec 24 1220Z
	-35,234 y Feb 05-Feb 12	-35,094 y Dec 24-Dec 31

Insensitive

H	22,496 y Jan 01-Dec 31
D	16° 24.1' Jan 01-Jul 10      16° 22.8' Jul 11-Dec 31
Z	-35,188 y Jan 01-Dec 31

9. E.D.A. Fluxgate Magnetometer

For Nov. 12 the chart from this instrument is the only available record. The sense of the traces is as on the La Cour magnetogram. Parallax between time mark and traces is negligible. For each trace, the centre printed line (marked 50) of the appropriate third of the chart is taken as the baseline.

	H	D	Z
Baseline	22,705 y	16° 55.7'	-35,199 y
Scale Value	15.4y/mm	2.14' /mm	16.5y/mm

10. Example of computation of absolute values

1975 Jan 01, 1200Z

H<sub>0</sub> etc, baselines (at T<sub>g</sub> = 9.0°C for H and Z)

q, temperature coefficients in γ/°C

s, scale values

n, ordinates in millimetres

$$\begin{aligned}
 H &= H_0 + s_H n_H + q_H (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= 22865 + 4.30 \times 5.8 + (-4.0)(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= 22712 \text{ y}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z &= Z_0 + s_Z n_Z + q_Z (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= -35230 + (-3.12 \times 14.1) + 2.5(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= -35275 \text{ y}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= D_0 + s_D n_D \\
 &= 16^\circ 40.18' + 0.92 \times 14.1 \\
 &= 16^\circ 53.15' \text{ East}
 \end{aligned}$$

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(FORMERLY FALKLAND ISLANDS DEPENDENCIES SURVEY)

MAGNETIC RECORDS FOR 1974

FROM ARGENTINE ISLANDS A.973

LAT.  $-65^{\circ} 15'$  LONG.  $295^{\circ} 44'$

GEOMAGNETIC LATITUDE  $-53.8^{\circ}$

GEOMAGNETIC LONGITUDE  $3.3^{\circ}$

ORIGINAL RECORDS HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY  
UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF METEOROLOGY  
8 DRUMMOND STREET  
EDINBURGH EH8 9UA

Phone: (031) 667 1011 Ext. 4382

FROM APRIL 1976 HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY  
ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCES DIVISION  
MADINGLEY ROAD  
CAMBRIDGE CB3 0ET

EXPLANATORY NOTES 1974

1. Instruments

These are standard La Cour Variometers, recording H, D and Z. (An E.D.A. fluxgate magnetometer recording H, D and Z was also operated. The fluxgate record is reproduced only for November 12th; see section 9).

2. Time

Charts are changed at Greenwich midnight, so that each chart shows a complete Greenwich day.

The parallax correction for each trace is negligible provided that the relevant moving time mark dots are used.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom of chart.

<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>
H trace	Z trace
H baseline	Z baseline
T trace	T trace
D trace	H trace
D baseline	H baseline
Z trace	D trace
Z baseline	D baseline

4. Sense of Trace

- T increases up the chart
- H increases up the chart
- D increases easterly up the chart
- Z increases (becomes less negative) down the chart.

5. Temperature Coefficients

	<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>	(When the coefficient is positive, the ordinate, in gammas, increases with increasing temperature)
H	-4.0 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	+2.0 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	
Z	+2.5 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	-2.5 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	

T Trace

	<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>
Scale Value	0.5 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	1.4 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$
Baseline ( $H_0$ )	24.8 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Feb 06 1400Z 21.4 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 06-Feb 08 0100Z 21.7 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 08-Dec 31	-62.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Aug 16 2000Z -61.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Aug 16-Dec 31

6. Scale Values

	<u>H <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>D <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>Z <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>
Sensitive	4.30 Jan 01-Jan 22 4.36 Jan 23-Dec 31	0.92	-3.12 Jan 01-Apr 30 -3.07 May 01-Oct 26 -2.95 Oct 27-Dec 24 -2.86 Dec 25-Dec 31
<u>Insensitive</u>	15.2	2.32	-11.2

7. Scale of reproduction

To give scale a rule of 50 mm, length is reproduced on each magnetogram.

8. Baselines

Baselines at 9°C are quoted. Chart baselines must be calculated using the information given in section 5.

Sensitive

H	22,685 y Jan 01-Jan 18	22,587 y Apr 28-May 04
	22,683 y Jan 19-Feb 06 1500Z	22,586 y May 05-May 10
	22,598 y Feb 06-Feb 13	22,585 y May 11-May 18
	22,597 y Feb 14-Feb 20	22,584 y May 19-May 26
	22,596 y Feb 21-Feb 27	22,583 y May 27-Jun 03
	22,595 y Feb 28-Mar 05	22,582 y Jun 04-Jun 10
	22,594 y Mar 06-Mar 12	22,581 y Jun 11-Jun 30
	22,593 y Mar 13-Mar 19	22,580 y Jul 01-Jul 29
	22,592 y Mar 20-Mar 27	22,579 y Jul 30-Aug 28
	22,591 y Mar 28-Apr 04	22,578 y Aug 29-Sep 28
	22,590 y Apr 05-Apr 12	22,577 y Sep 29-Oct 26
	22,589 y Apr 13-Apr 19	22,576 y Oct 27-Nov 12 1200Z
	22,588 y Apr 20-Apr 27	22,583 y Nov 12-Dec 31
D	16° 40.2' Jan 01-Jul 10 1734Z	16° 39.4' Jul 10-Dec 31
Z	-35,230 y Jan 01-Jan 09	-35,235 y Feb 13-Feb 20
	-35,231 y Jan 10-Jan 17	-35,236 y Feb 21-Feb 28
	-35,232 y Jan 18-Jan 25	-35,237 y Mar 01-Jul 16 1500Z
	-35,233 y Jan 26-Feb 04	-35,195 y Jul 16-Dec 24 1220Z
	-35,234 y Feb 05-Feb 12	-35,094 y Dec 24-Dec 31

Insensitive

H	22,496 y Jan 01-Dec 31
D	16° 24.1' Jan 01-Jul 10      16° 22.8' Jul 11-Dec 31
Z	-35,188 y Jan 01-Dec 31

9. E.D.A. Fluxgate Magnetometer

For Nov. 12 the chart from this instrument is the only available record. The sense of the traces is as on the La Cour magnetogram. Parallax between time mark and traces is negligible. For each trace, the centre printed line (marked 50) of the appropriate third of the chart is taken as the baseline.

	H	D	Z
Baseline	22,705 y	16° 55.7'	-35,199 y
Scale Value	15.4y/mm	2.14'/mm	16.5y/mm

10. Example of computation of absolute values

1975 Jan 01, 1200Z

H<sub>0</sub> etc, baselines (at T<sub>s</sub> = 9.0°C for H and Z)

q , temperature coefficients in γ/°C  
s , scale values  
n , ordinates in millimetres

$$H = H_0 + s_H n_H + q_H (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T))$$

$$= 22865 + 4.30 \times 5.8 + (-4.0)(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7))$$

$$= 22712 \text{ y}$$

$$Z = Z_0 + s_Z n_Z + q_Z (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T))$$

$$= -35230 + (-3.12 \times 14.1) + 2.5(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7))$$

$$= -35275 \text{ y}$$

$$D = D_0 + s_D n_D$$

$$= 16^\circ 40.18' + 0.92 \times 14.1$$

$$= 16^\circ 53.15' \text{ East}$$



BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(FORMERLY FALKLAND ISLANDS DEPENDENCIES SURVEY)

MAGNETIC RECORDS FOR 1974

FROM ARGENTINE ISLANDS A.973

LAT.  $-65^{\circ} 15'$  LONG.  $295^{\circ} 44'$

GEOMAGNETIC LATITUDE  $-53.8^{\circ}$

GEOMAGNETIC LONGITUDE  $3.3^{\circ}$

ORIGINAL RECORDS HELD AT:-

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UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF METEOROLOGY  
8 DRUMMOND STREET  
EDINBURGH EH8 9UA

Phone: (031) 667 1011 Ext. 4382

FROM APRIL 1976 HELD AT:-

BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY  
ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCES DIVISION  
MADINGLEY ROAD  
CAMBRIDGE CB3 0ET



EXPLANATORY NOTES 1974

1. Instruments

These are standard La Cour Variometers, recording H, D and Z. (An E.D.A. fluxgate magnetometer recording H, D and Z was also operated. The fluxgate record is reproduced only for November 12th; see section 9).

2. Time

Charts are changed at Greenwich midnight, so that each chart shows a complete Greenwich day.

The parallax correction for each trace is negligible provided that the relevant moving time mark dots are used.

3. Order of Traces, from top to bottom of chart.

<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>
H trace	Z trace
H. baseline	Z baseline
T trace	T trace
D trace	H trace
D baseline	H baseline
Z trace	D trace
Z baseline	D baseline

4. Sense of Trace

- T increases up the chart
- H increases up the chart
- D increases easterly up the chart
- Z increases (becomes less negative) down the chart.

5. Temperature Coefficients

	<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>	(When the coefficient is positive, the ordinate, in gammas, increases with increasing temperature)
H	-4.0 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	+2.0 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	
Z	+2.5 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	-2.5 $\gamma/^\circ\text{C}$	

T Trace

	<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>
Scale Value	0.5 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	1.4 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$
Baseline ( $H_0$ )	24.8 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Feb 06 1400Z	-62.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Aug 16 2000Z
	21.4 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 06-Feb 08 0100Z	-61.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Aug 16-Dec 31
	21.7 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 08-Dec 31	

6. Scale Values

	<u>H <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>D <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>Z <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>
Sensitive	4.30 Jan 01-Jan 22	0.92	-3.12 Jan 01-Apr 30
	4.36 Jan 23-Dec 31		-3.07 May 01-Oct 26
			-2.95 Oct 27-Dec 24
			-2.86 Dec 25-Dec 31
Insensitive	15.2	2.32	-11.2

7. Scale of Reproduction

To give scale a rule of 50 mm, length is reproduced on each magnetogram.

8. Baselines

Baselines at 9°C are quoted. Chart baselines must be calculated using the information given in section 5.

Sensitive

H	22,685 y Jan 01-Jan 18	22,587 y Apr 28-May 04
	22,683 y Jan 19-Feb 06 1500Z	22,586 y May 05-May 10
	22,598 y Feb 06-Feb 13	22,585 y May 11-May 18
	22,597 y Feb 14-Feb 20	22,584 y May 19-May 26
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	22,594 y Mar 06-Mar 12	22,581 y Jun 11-Jun 30
	22,593 y Mar 13-Mar 19	22,580 y Jul 01-Jul 29
	22,592 y Mar 20-Mar 27	22,579 y Jul 30-Aug 28
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	-35,231 y Jan 10-Jan 17	-35,236 y Feb 21-Feb 28
	-35,232 y Jan 18-Jan 25	-35,237 y Mar 01-Jul 16 1500Z
	-35,233 y Jan 26-Feb 04	-35,195 y Jul 16-Dec 24 1220Z
	-35,234 y Feb 05-Feb 12	-35,094 y Dec 24-Dec 31

Insensitive

H	22,496 y Jan 01-Dec 31
D	16° 24.1' Jan 01-Jul 10      16° 22.8' Jul 11-Dec 31
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9. E.D.A. Fluxgate Magnetometer

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	H	D	Z
Baseline	22,705 y	16° 55.7'	-35,199 y
Scale Value	15.4y/mm	2.14'/mm	16.5y/mm

10. Example of computation of absolute values

1975 Jan 01, 1200Z

H<sub>0</sub> etc, baselines (at T<sub>s</sub> = 9.0°C for H and Z)

q , temperature coefficients in γ/°C  
s , scale values  
n , ordinates in millimetres

$$\begin{aligned}
 H &= H_0 + s_H n_H + q_H (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
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 &= 22712 \text{ y}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z &= Z_0 + s_Z n_Z + q_Z (T_s - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= -35230 + (-3.12 \times 14.1) + 2.5(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= -35275 \text{ y}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= D_0 + s_D n_D \\
 &= 16^\circ 40.18' + 0.92 \times 14.1 \\
 &= 16^\circ 53.15' \text{ East}
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CAMBRIDGE CB3 0ET

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H baseline	Z baseline
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T Trace

	<u>Sensitive</u>	<u>Insensitive</u>
Scale Value	0.5 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$	1.4 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{mm}$
Baseline ( $H_0$ )	24.8 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Feb 06 1400Z 21.4 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 06-Feb 08 0100Z 21.7 $^\circ\text{C}$ Feb 08-Dec 31	-62.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Jan 01-Aug 16 2000Z -61.0 $^\circ\text{C}$ Aug 16-Dec 31

6. Scale Values

	<u>H <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>D <math>^\circ/\text{mm}</math></u>	<u>Z <math>\gamma/\text{mm}</math></u>
Sensitive	4.30 Jan 01-Jan 22 4.36 Jan 23-Dec 31	0.92	-3.12 Jan 01-Apr 30 -3.07 May 01-Oct 26 -2.95 Oct 27-Dec 24 -2.86 Dec 25-Dec 31
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H 22,496 y Jan 01-Dec 31

D 16° 24.1' Jan 01-Jul 10 16° 22.8' Jul 11-Dec 31

Z -35,188 y Jan 01-Dec 31

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	H	D	Z
Baseline	22,705 y	16° 55.7'	-35,199 y
Scale Value	15.4y/mm	2.14°/mm	16.5y/mm

10. Example of computation of absolute values

1975 Jan 01, 1200Z

H<sub>0</sub> etc, baselines (at T<sub>0</sub> = 9.0°C for H and Z)

q , temperature coefficients in γ/°C  
 s , scale values  
 n , ordinates in millimetres

$$\begin{aligned}
 H &= H_0 + s_H n_H + q_H (T_S - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= 22865 + 4.30 \times 5.8 + (-4.0)(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= 22712 \gamma
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Z &= Z_0 + s_Z n_Z + q_Z (T_S - (T_0 + s_T n_T)) \\
 &= -35230 + (-3.12 \times 14.1) + 2.5(9.0 - (24.8 + 0.5 \times -30.7)) \\
 &= -35275 \gamma
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= D_0 + s_D n_D \\
 &= 16^\circ 40.18' + 0.92 \times 14.1 \\
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 \end{aligned}$$